APPENDIX A: Cryptologists of World War I

From the Ground Up: American Cryptology during World War I

By Betsy Rohaly Smoot

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The names of the individual soldiers at the bottom of the G2 structure who furnished the proof that the German divisions were still in their trenches are lost to history. Probably none of them understood, or ever will know, what part he played in the victory.

- William E. Moore, "The Crisis of St. Mihiel"1

Time will not dim the glory of their deeds.

- General John J. Pershing

The human factor—the elusive "right stuff" in abilities, background, and personality—played a role in the selection of personnel for American cryptologic work during World War I. These people have been mostly anonymous to us, and we know very little about many of them except for some basic details of their birth and death. Few of the hundreds wrote of their experience and few were remembered in print by others. Approximately 650 men would serve with the American Expeditionary Forces (AEF) in cryptologic positions; about 450 men (and women) would serve in such positions in the United States. These workers came from across the United States—academics, lawyers, businessmen, clerks, engineers, telegraphers, and others. They were old and young, coming from well-established careers and just starting out in life. Some of the men recruited for the technical work of signal collection were already serving in the army or were in the Signal Corps reserve, but far more were working in the commercial telephone and telegraph industry.

Radio was the "cyber" of 1917. The technology was new, and amateur radio buffs were the smart young (and not so young) geeks of that time. Skills in radio and all other modes of telecommunications—the older telegraphy and the middle-aged telephony—were needed, as were engineers and mechanically inclined men of all sorts (and sometimes women). So great was the need for skilled radio operators that in some cases the fact that a man was slightly under the required weight was overlooked. The net was cast far and wide. Based on very rough calculations from 1910 census data, fewer than 4 percent of the United States' 30 million working men were in occupations that were the logical pool for cryptologic talent—engineers, telegraphers, telephone workers, lawyers, teachers, stenographers, and typists. These numbers were likely slightly higher by 1917. Interestingly, in 1910 the word "radio" does not appear in any occupational category. These skills would be needed throughout the US military—the US Army Signal Corps and the US Navy took whole groups of "Marconi men" and Bell Telephone workers to fill signal battalions and companies. Those working intelligence collection would find themselves in fully equipped but very primitive facilities that could be moved from site to site.

Cryptology was almost entirely a white male world during the war, as was the pool of individuals in the academic and technical fields from which these organizations found their recruits. The need for language skills, particularly for those who could understand and write German, meant that some skill fields contained many children and grandchildren of European immigrants who learned the language at home, in addition to those who had studied European languages academically. While 20 percent of the soldiers in the AEF were born overseas, the

number of foreign-born cryptologists in the AEF seems to have been substantially lower, probably because of security concerns. Sixty of the 947 individuals (6.3 percent) listed in this appendix are known to have been born overseas; a few of those were born to American citizens living abroad. In the Radio Section, where German speakers were actively recruited, at least 38 of the 483 men (7.8 percent) are known to have been born outside the United States, less than 10 percent of the total.

A small group of Native Americans played a part in increasing communications security toward the end of the war, presaging the use of Native American codetalking in the Second World War. These men were not trained in cryptology and were not part of the broader national system. See chapter 16 for an in-depth discussion of their work. My research has uncovered the previously unknown fact that there were three individuals of Native American descent (3.8 percent of the 79 assigned personnel) working in the AEF G2A6 breaking codes and ciphers. Gilbert W. Daney, a registered member of the Choctaw Tribe, whose draft card indicated his race as white, served as an army field clerk from March to December 1918. Corporal Joseph Thunder, who served in the G2A6 from July through December 1918, was probably one of the three Oglala Sioux of that name who served in the AEF; however, there is not enough information to positively identify him. And Nazard M. Coursolle, who served in the office in May and June 1918 before transferring to the AEF Adjutant General's office, was part Mdawakanton (Dakota) Sioux.<sup>3</sup>

An equally small group of women was engaged in cryptologic work on the home front. While the British allowed women to enlist and play a cryptologic role in France, the United States did not. These women, however, had a disproportionately successful role in some areas at home.

See chapter 17 for details about their work. At least 12 women worked as cryptanalysts in MI-8, and 5 women at Riverbank did analysis on material provided by the government.

No African Americans have, to date, been identified in any official government cryptologic pursuit during World War I. The only Black signal unit during the war was the 325th Field Signal Battalion of the 92nd Division, which arrived in France in June 1918. This unit was not tasked with radio intercept but, like other signal units at the front, may have inadvertently intercepted German communications. Any intercept by this unit would have gone to the division's intelligence officer; if such intercept exists it has not been found and did not make its way to the AEF G2A6 in Chaumont.<sup>4</sup> Similarly, no Asian Americans have been identified in the workforce of 1917-1918. World War I draft cards provide broad racial identification and birthplace but do not allow easy categorization of other demographic data. It was beyond the scope of this book to examine all extant military personnel records for all individuals listed in this appendix.

#### Conclusion

After the war, there was little need to collect radio communications; codebreaking flourished against diplomatic cable traffic that was intercepted by the major telegraph companies with no technical collection effort on the part of the cryptologists. Some of the men and women who

worked in MI-8 or in the AEF went to work for Herbert O. Yardley's Black Chamber. The tools and techniques needed to intercept radio signals were not entirely forgotten, but the skill set needed to exploit these communications was generally not sought out until the mid-1930s. Only four veterans of AEF cryptology would go on to serve in the army cryptologic service of WWII, for even the very youngest cryptologists of WWI would have been well into a second civilian career by 1941. The few that were still involved in cryptology in the Second World War had maintained some sort of connection with the work in the interwar years. Most of the World War I cryptologists went back to their lives and built careers—some in telecommunications, but others were writers, artists, lawyers, businessmen, and farmers. A few stayed in the military or the reserves, and some were recalled to duty in World War II in noncryptologic work.

Those who worked in cryptology during World War II also came from a wide range of occupations, including mathematicians with advanced degrees, missionaries with language skills, professors and other scholars. Unlike World War I, there were many, many, more women working in cryptology on the home front and overseas. Overseas, the Signal Corps continued to rely on engineers and those who had worked for telephone and telegraph companies. After World War II, there would be an increased emphasis on hiring those with academic and scientific credentials.

There is debate as to whether cryptologists are born with the innate ability to do the work, or whether people can be trained to accomplish the task. What is clear is that many of the World War I American cryptologists shared some characteristics. Many were more educated than the

average American soldier. Quite a few of those selected for cryptologic work had capability in one or more languages other than English. Those involved with signal collection, if not completely familiar with all the technical details of the communications technologies of the day, understood the basics. Most of these men had a degree of maturity that led to their being trusted to operate somewhat independently. They were the cyber warriors of their day, and they had the right stuff to get the job done.

This Appendix provides a list of all the individuals who have been identified (as of December 2021) as working in American cryptology during the war. I developed this list from a variety of sources. Rosters of most (but not all) of the cryptologic organizations can be found in archival sources; at their best (e.g., a postwar list for the AEF Signal Corps Radio Section) they contain name, rank, date of arrival in France, and hometown. The historical records of several organizations (e.g., MI-8 and the US Navy Code and Signal Section) contain no lists at all. I used the extant rosters and other archival materials found in the National Archives to develop a base list of names, and then I conducted hundreds of hours of research into these individuals using publicly available genealogical and newspaper databases. Some individuals were easy to identify, but others' records were elusive. Every effort has been made to supply accurate information; birth and death information has not been listed unless I was able to make a connection between this information and evidence of cryptologic service. Where it was not possible to precisely identify an individual (most commonly because there were many of the same name, and organizational records do not provide enough information), only the name and rank (and hometown if given in an official roster) have been provided; these are indicated by an asterisk. The rank information should be treated with care, as many men remained in the reserves or active service and were promoted to higher rank after the war, or they returned to service in World War II. While this has been noted within the sections for each organization, I must emphasize that this list is incomplete. Any errors in identification are my own. I hope to be able to share the wealth of fascinating stories and career-related information I have gathered on many of these individuals in another venue in the future.

Approximately 1,171 people worked in cryptology during World War I with the following breakdown (personnel who were in more than one organization are counted only once, in their primary organization).

Table 1. Numbers of American World War I personnel, by organization

Organization	Total personnel (estimated)				
	Names known	Names unknown	Known but counted in another organization		
Riverbank Laboratories staff	6	0	1		
Riverbank Laboratories trainees	72	0	9		
MI-8 staff	74	At least 105	0		
MI-8 trainees	4	There may be others	19		
MI-10E	85	As many as 55	0		
Navy Code and Cipher Section	7	56	0		
Navy radio station at Otter Cliffs, Maine	62	There may be others	0		
AEF G2A6	79	0	0		

AEF Code Compilation Section	9	There may be	0
		others	
AEF Radio Section	483	0	0
Various AEF Signal Corps units assisting the	31	8	0
Radio Section			
Native American codetalkers	35	There may be others	0
Subtotals	947	224	n/a
ESTIMATED TOTAL			1,171

For the purpose of this book, everyone who worked in a cryptologic organization or trained in cryptology is counted as a cryptologist. The lists in this appendix are incomplete for many organizations due to lack of information in the organization's records; 80.8 percent (947) of the estimated 1,171 cryptologists are named here.

Of the 947 names, 850 can be positively identified with biographical detail, or nearly 90 percent. This means we have at least some information on 72.75 percent of all World War I cryptologists. The search continues.

The tables use the following conventions:

Full names are provided when known, though the text of the book may only give a
middle initial. The names given reflect the name the individual is listed under in official
military records. Where this name differs from the birth name, the other name(s) are
given in parentheses.

The FINAL RANK column reflects the last known rank of the individual during his or her

World War I service. For those who stayed in the service or rejoined a service during

World War II, that information appears in the COMMENT field. In most cases, these

tables are service specific. The exception is the MI-8 Full-Time staff table, where the

service is noted when known. All ranks are spelled out where known.

If an individual is known to hold a PhD, the title Dr. appears with his or her name. Social

titles (Mrs., Miss, Mr.) are only provided where they appear in official records.

Place name spellings have been corrected from those that appear in official records; if

the location is now in a different country than when the individual was born, that is

noted. If a foreign place name could not be resolved, I have defaulted to the country

alone.

Individuals who have only a name and rank (and very occasionally a birthplace without a

birthdate) are considered to be incomplete records and are marked with an asterisk.

Ed. note: Relatives and those with updates to this information are urged to contact the author care of the Center for Cryptologic History (via history@nsa.gov or CCH, 9800 Savage Road,

Suite 6886, Fort Meade, MD 20755) to participate in efforts to further memorialize these

cryptologists. The author has more details available on some of these individuals.

**APPENDIX A Tables** 

**APPENDIX A1: Riverbank Laboratories** 

Full-Time Staff

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George Fabyan's Riverbank Laboratories in Geneva, Illinois contained a cipher department that assisted the US government in the early months of World War I. This table includes only those staff known to have worked on code and cipher material sent to Riverbank Laboratories by the Military Intelligence Division. There were other staff at Riverbank who worked on the Baconian ciphers, but it cannot be confirmed that they also did wartime work.

NAME	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
ALBERTI, Antoinette (later Ciuffo) <sup>1</sup>	Began working at Riverbank before April 1917.	18951022	Potenza, Italy	19881219	Forest Lawn Memorial Park, Glendale, CA
ALBERTI, Marie (later Ciuffo)	Began working at Riverbank before April 1917.	18951022	Potenza, Italy	19560221	Forest Lawn Memorial Park, Glendale, CA
FORD*	Began working at Riverbank before April 1917.				
FRIEDMAN, Elizebeth Smith	Began working at Riverbank before April 1917.	18920826	Huntington, IN	19801031	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
FRIEDMAN, William (Wolf) Frederick	Began working at Riverbank before April 1917. From July 1918 worked with the G2A6. See also AEF G2A6 table.	18910924	Chişinău, Moldova	19691112	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
JENSEN, Miss Clara*	Began working at Riverbank before April 1917. Considered for a position with MI-8 in Washington.				

NAME	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
WOELLNER, Mrs. Bessie Bauer	Joined Riverbank after February 1918. Went through the training class with her husband and stayed on.	18940531	Cincinnati, OH	19570831	Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, OH

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Antoinette Alberti married her deceased twin sister Marie's husband Domenic Ciuffo in 1961.

#### Riverbank Trainees

William and Elizabeth Friedman taught two cipher classes at Riverbank Laboratories for the US Army. The first, consisting of four students selected by the Military Intelligence Division in Washington, took place in late November 1917; these students were immediately sent to the American Expeditionary Forces' G2A6 and became the heart of that organization. The second, larger, class began in February 1918 and continued through March, though not all students were present for the entire period. These students were supplied by individual army divisions; only a few of these men exhibited aptitude for the work and thee majority did not work in cryptology during the war.

NAME	RANK AT TIME OF CLASS	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
ACE, Archibald Herman	Second Lieutenant		18890910	Scranton, PA	19800605	Cremated; ashes scattered in lake at Woodlawn Cemetery, Lucas County, OH
BALDI, Joseph Fioravante Minnoti	First Lieutenant		18940511 (or 1893)	Philadelphia, PA	197011	Westminster Cemetery, Bala Cynwyd, PA
BARTH, Philip Edward	First Lieutenant		18770725	New Orleans, LA	19570428	Mechanicsburg Cemetery, Mechanicsburg, IL
BATTERSON, Bert	Captain		18820316	Rahway, NJ	19401017	Evergreen Cemetery, Hillside, NJ
BENTON, Paul*	First Lieutenant					
BIRD, Clarence Weston	First Lieutenant	See also MI-8 Trainees table; AEF G2A6 table	18800322	Marinette, WI	1935	Riverside Cemetery, Whitney Point, NY
BROMLEY, Kent	Second Lieutenant	See also MI-8 Trainees table ; AEF G2A6 table	18920510	Florence, Italy	19620909	Oxbow Cemetery, Newbury. VT
BROWN, Charles E.*	First Lieutenant					
BUFORD, Charles W.*	Second Lieutenant			Muskogee, Oklahoma		
BURDICK, Paul Howard	Second Lieutenant		18870322	Attica, WI	19680711	Inglewood Park Cemetery, Inglewood, CA

NAME	RANK AT TIME OF CLASS	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
BURNS, Wendell Tipton	Second Lieutenant		18940228	Stuttgart, AK	19721218	Woodside Cemetery, Shorewood, MN
CANTERBURY, Claude	Captain		18770716	Springfield, IL	19320116	Shannon Rose Hill Memorial Park, Fort Worth, TX
CARTER, Fred A.	Captain		Marion, Kansas	19360908	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA	Marion, Kansas
CHILDS, James Rives	First Lieutenant	November 1917 class. See also MI-8 Trainees table; AEF G2A6 table	18930206	Lynchburg, VA	19870715	Spring Hill Cemetery, Lynchburg, VA
CLELAND, John Scott	Second Lieutenant		18870723	Coin, IA	195012	Warren County Memorial Park, Monmouth, IL
CLENDENIN, William Hume	Major		18720925	Roselle, NJ	19330618	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
COOPER, Madison Alexander, Jr.	Second Lieutenant		18940603	Waco, TX	19560928	Oakwood Cemetery, Waco, TX
COTTENET, Rawlins Loundes	First Lieutenant		18661122	New York, NY	19510329	Woodlawn Cemetery, Bronx, NY
COURSOLLE, Nazard Matthew (Matthais)	Second Lieutenant	See also MI-8 Trainees table; AEF G2A6 table	18870428	Ramsey, MN	19770718	
CRITTENDEN, Eugene Webster	First Lieutenant		18901023	Greenville, KY	19620207	Crystal Lake Cemetery, Minneapolis, MN
DAILEY, George Frederick Ney	Major		18830106	Council Bluffs, IA	19640323	Fort Rosecrans National Cemetery, CA

NAME	RANK AT TIME OF CLASS	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
DANNER, Carl F.	Captain		18930623	East Aurora, NY	19660428	Mayflower Cemetery, Duxbury, MA
FERRITER, John Patrick	First Lieutenant		18750531	Illinois	19590604	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
FISKE, Newell Rodney	First Lieutenant		18940810	Westhampton, NY	19180715	Oise-Aisne American Cemetery, France
FORREST, Nathan Bedford	First Lieutenant		18861224	Hallsville, TX	19610414	Melbourne Cemetery, Melbourne, FL
GARRISON, Claude Earnest	Captain		18871002 (also seen as 1889, 1893 but 1887 most likely)	Fordland, MO	19450216	Greenlawn Memorial Gardens, Springfield, MO
GAUNT, John L.	Captain		18870911	Belington, WV		
GILCHRIST, William R.	First Lieutenant		18821002	Marshalltown, IA	19470815	Forest Lawn Memorial Parke, Glendale, CA
GILL, Samuel L.*	First Lieutenant					
GILMORE, Robert William	Second Lieutenant	November 1917 class. See also AEF G2A6 table	18881208	Kalamazoo, MI	19670517	Père Lachaise Cemetery, Paris, France
GRAHAM, John Alexander	Second Lieutenant	November 1917 class. See also AEF G2A6 table	18950115	Lexington, VA	19470409	Oak Grove Cemetery, Lexington, VA
GRANT, Donald Chester Peter	First Lieutenant		18920222	Defiance, OH	19850724	Fairview Cemetery, Mishawaka, IN

NAME	RANK AT TIME OF CLASS	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
GRIFFITH, George Findley	First Lieutenant		18910614	Cramer, PA	19551216	Grandview Cemetery, Johnston, PA
GUNSTER, Joseph Frederick	Second Lieutenant	See also AEF G2A6 table	18940827	Lake Ariel, PA	19791101	St. Catherine's Cemetery, Moscow, PA
HARRIS, Herbert	Lieutenant Colonel		18741210	Rochester, NY	19430423	Oak Hill Cemetery, Geneva, IL
HILL, Malvern, Jr.	First Lieutenant		18891103	Fayetteville, GA	19810730	Westview Cemetery, Atlanta, GA
HINMAN, George Wheeler, Jr.	First Lieutenant		18911207	Mount Morris, NY	19770922	Mount Morris City Cemetery, Mount Morris, NY
HOWARD, Charles W.*	First Lieutenant					
HOWARD, Jack W.	Captain		18890320	Alma, Kansas	19500410	San Francisco National Cemetery, San Francisco, CA
HOYT, Philip Diehl	Captain		18881126	Brewster, NY	19500703	
INGLE, John J.*	Second Lieutenant					
JACKSON, Stewart	First Lieutenant		18900526	Dayton, OH	19370818	Philadelphia National Cemetery, Philadelphia, PA
JOHNSON, J. Albin*	Second Lieutenant					
JOHNSON, Wentworth Paul, Jr.	Second Lieutenant		18950529	Nashville, TN	19880311	West Laurel Hill Cemetery, Bala Cynwyd, PA
LEWIS, Edwin Newell	Second Lieutenant		18900713	Plainville, CT	19570505	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA

NAME	RANK AT TIME OF CLASS	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
LOHR, Lenox Riley	Captain		18910815	Washington, DC	19680528	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
LOVETT, Ralph Brundidge	Captain		18901016	Altoona, KS	19771204	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
LUCAS, William B.	Captain		18910709	Brooksville, MI	19700328	Odd Fellows Cemetery, Macon, MI
MARCHANT, John R.	First Lieutenant		18940922	Chicago, IL	19181011	Rosehill Cemetery and Mausoleum, Chicago IL
MCCONLOGUE, Ray Barragay	First Lieutenant		18900106	Mason City, IA	19521115	Hollywood Forever Cemetery, Hollywood, CA
MEDICI DESOLENNI, Gino Vincent	Second Lieutenant		18881111	Florence, Italy	19580514	Los Angeles National Cemetery, Los Angeles, CA
MILLIKIN, Donald Davis	Second Lieutenant	See also MI-8 Trainees table; AEF G2A6 table	18871113	Danville, IL	19490516	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
MONTGOMERY, James Stuart	Captain		18900412	Rome, GA	19650203	
MORRISON, William L.	First Lieutenant		18900624	Boulder, CO	19670508	Golden Gate National Cemetery, San Bruno, CA
MOYER, Esmond Gaines	Second Lieutenant		18880622	Schuylkill Haven, PA	196403	Schuylkill Memorial Park, Schuylkill Haven, PA
MURRAY, Max Stanley	Major		18850819	Hamlin, MI	19610923	Ft. Leavenworth National Cemetery, Ft. Leavenworth, KS

RANK AT TIME OF CLASS	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
First Lieutenant		18921109	Byhalia, MS	19461013	Rose Hill Memorial Park, Tulsa, OK
Second Lieutenant		18881111	Manning, SC	19661018	Quaker Cemetery, Camden, SC
Captain		18900923	New York, NY	19710219	
Second Lieutenant					
First Lieutenant		18880728	Williamsport, PA	19291231	Wildwood Cemetery, Williamsport, PA
First Lieutenant		18880208	Jamestown, NY	19770812	
Second Lieutenant					
Captain		18900624	Boulder, CO	19670508	Golden Gate National Cemetery, San Bruno, CA
First Lieutenant	See also AEF G2A6 table	18861219	Paris, France	19561110	Cemetery of Port-au Prince, Port-au-Prince, Haiti
First Lieutenant	See also AEF G2A6 table	18941219	Antlers, OK	19841224	Gardens of Rest Cemetery, Wells, MI
First Lieutenant		18840209	Crow, WV	19741130	Wildwood Cemetery, Beckley, WV
Second Lieutenant	November 1917 class. See also AEF G2A6 table	18940112	New Orleans, LA	19190602	Oak Grove Cemetery, Lexington, VA
First Lieutenant					
First Lieutenant					
	AT TIME OF CLASS  First Lieutenant  Second Lieutenant  First Lieutenant  Captain  Second Lieutenant  First Lieutenant  Captain  First Lieutenant  Lieutenant  First Lieutenant	TIME OF CLASS  First Lieutenant  Second Lieutenant  Second Lieutenant  First Lieutenant  Second Lieutenant  First Lieutenant  Captain  Second Lieutenant  First Lieutenant  Second Lieutenant  Second Lieutenant  Second Lieutenant  Second Lieutenant  Sea also AEF G2A6 table  First Lieutenant  First Lieutenant  First Lieutenant  First Lieutenant  First Lieutenant  First Lieutenant  Second November 1917 class. See also AEF G2A6 table  First Lieutenant  First Lieutenant  First Lieutenant  First Lieutenant	AT TIME OF CLASSCOMMENT INSTELBIRTH DATEFirst Lieutenant18921109Second Lieutenant18881111Captain18900923Second Lieutenant18880728First Lieutenant18880208Second Lieutenant18900624Captain18900624First Lieutenant18861219First LieutenantSee also AEF G2A6 table18941219First Lieutenant18840209Second Lieutenant18940112First Lieutenant18940112See also AEF G2A6 table18940112First Lieutenant18940112First Lieutenant18940112First Lieutenant18940112	AT TIME OF CLASSCOMMENT OF CLASSBIRTH DATEBIRTHPLACEFirst Lieutenant18921109Byhalia, MSSecond Lieutenant18881111Manning, SCCaptain18900923New York, NYSecond Lieutenant18880728Williamsport, PAFirst Lieutenant18880208Jamestown, NYSecond Lieutenant18900624Boulder, COCaptain18900624Boulder, COFirst Lieutenant18861219Paris, FranceFirst Lieutenant18941219Antlers, OKFirst Lieutenant18840209Crow, WVSecond Lieutenant18940112New Orleans, LASecond LieutenantNovember 1917 class. See also AEF G2A6 tableNew Orleans, LAFirst Lieutenant18940112New Orleans, LAFirst LieutenantParis Face also AEF G2A6 tableNew Orleans, LA	AT TIME OF CLASS         COMMENT OF CLASS         BIRTH DATE         BIRTHPLACE         DIED           First Lieutenant Lieutenant         18921109         Byhalia, MS         19461013           Second Lieutenant Lieutenant         18881111         Manning, SC         19661018           Captain         18900923         New York, NY         19710219           Second Lieutenant         18880728         Williamsport, PA         19291231           First Lieutenant         18880208         Jamestown, NY         19770812           Second Lieutenant         18900624         Boulder, CO         19670508           First Lieutenant         See also AEF G2A6 table         18861219         Paris, France         19561110           First Lieutenant         See also AEF G2A6 table         18941219         Antlers, OK         19841224           First Lieutenant         1917 class. See also AEF G2A6 table         18940112         New Orleans, LA         19190602           First Lieutenant         1917 class. See also AEF G2A6 table         18940112         New Orleans, LA         19190602           First Lieutenant         1917 class. See also AEF G2A6 table         18940112         New Orleans, LA         19190602

NAME	RANK AT TIME OF CLASS	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
SPRIGG, Charles Wilmans	First Lieutenant		18910317	Newport, AK	19590905	Mount Holly Cemetery, Little Rock, AK
STARR, William Thompson	Captain		18791202	Indianapolis, IN	19641016	Riverside Cemetery, Oswego, NY
SWINSON, John Arthur	Second Lieutenant		18960216	Chicago, IL	196901	
TOWNSEND, Roger Raynham	First Lieutenant	See also AEF G2A6 table	18931028	Bryn Mawr, PA	19751031	
VISSCHER, Hugo Kraght	First Lieutenant		18910226	Würzburg, Germany	19571007	
WADE, Andrew W.*	Second Lieutenant					
WALLACE, Lew, Jr.	Captain		18921218	Indianapolis, IN	19490427	Oak Hill Cemetery, Crawfordsville, IN
WARDALL, Max	First Lieutenant		18791113	St. Ansgar, IA	19340125	
WELSH, Edward J.*	First Lieutenant					
WHITE, Hal Saunders	Second Lieutenant		18931010	Greensburg, IN	19620711	
WHITNEY, J. Arthur*	Second Lieutenant					
WIENGES, Louis Gordon	Second Lieutenant		18890822	Augusta, GA	19401120	Westover Memorial Park, Augusts, GA
WILSON, Robert H.*	First Lieutenant					
WOELLNER, Edwin Davis.	Second Lieutenant	See also AEF G2A6 table	18900927	Cincinnati, Ohio	19551117	Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio

APPENDIX A2: Military Intelligence Division (Appendix includes both MI-8 and MI-10E) MI-8 Full-Time Staff

The Army's Military Intelligence Division's Code and Cipher Section, MI-8 was established in May 1917. There is no complete roster of MI-8 full-time staff, which probably numbered about 180 people by the end of the war. This list has been reconstructed from a variety of sources and does not include trainees or temporary consultants. The people on this list represent all of the sections of the organization, not just those who broke codes and ciphers, and may include some clerical personnel.

NAME	RANK AND SERVICE	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
ALLEN, Franklin W.*						
ALVAREZ, José R.*						
BACON, Frederick Sayford	First Lieutenant, USA		18931028	Newton, MA	19660415	Newton Cemetery, Newton, MA
BALDWIN, Mrs. Charlotte Finlay			18800129	Yuma, AZ	19630126	Golden Gate National Cemetery, San Bruno, CA
BARLOW, William Marvin	First Lieutenant, USA		18830522	Walton, NY		
BEESON, Dr. Charles Henry	Captain, USA		18701002	Columbia City, IN	19491226	
BENÉT, Stephen Vincent			18980722	Fountain Hill, PA	19430313	Evergreen Cemetery, Stonington, CT
BERNARD, Paul*						
BICKNELL, George Waldo	Captain, USA		18930511	Springfield, MA	19671112	National Memorial Cemetery of the Pacific, Honolulu, HI
BOGEL, Claus Theodore Williams			18700926	New Orleans, LA		
BROKAW, Mrs. Clara S.*						
BROWN, Henri S.*						
BROWN, Kent J.*					_	
BROWN, W. N.*						

NAME	RANK AND SERVICE	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
BURT, H. E.*	Yeoman, USN	Navy Liaison	18960722	Plymouth, MA	19631108	Vine Hills Cemetery, Plymouth, MA
CARTER, Miss Anna F.*						
CARVER, Dr. Emmitt Kirkendall	Captain, USA		18930709	Leando, IA	19590728	Lakeview Cemetery, Brockport, NY
CHANDLEE, Grover Cleveland	First Lieutenant, USA	Secret Ink Section; sent to France late 1918.	18840905	Delta, PA	19641217	Pine Grove Presbyterian Church Cemetery, York County, PA
CHILDS, Thomas Marion	Captain, USA		18911031	Hoboken, NJ	19750213	Saint Ann's Cemetery, Sayville NY
COIGNE, Armand Brous			18980214	NY	19931121	
CONEY, Harmon Crawford			18970712	Cleburne, TX	19850417	Cleburne Memorial Cemetery, Cleburne, TX
CROSS, Miss Winifred J.			18881219	Mt. Vernon, OH	19740315	
DANNER, Philip Sheridan	Second Lieutenant, USA	Secret Ink Section; sent to France late 1918.	18941009	Westminster, MD	19420909	
DODD, Allen Robert	Lieutenant, USA		18871008	New York, NY	19470708	Willowbrook Cemetery, Westport CT
DUNFORD, Rupert Algernon	Lieutenant Colonel, USA		18820910	Salt Lake City, UT	19300604	Salt Lake City Cemetery, Salt Lake City, UT
DUTKO, Paul Michael			18940105	Mayfield, PA	19710215	
FRANCIS, Miss Mary L. E.*						
HATHEWAY, JoelA.	Captain, USA		18781219	Highland, MA	19340129	Pine Hill Cemetery, Westfield, MA
HORNICEK, Mr. John			18890718	Přísnotice, Czechoslovakia		

NAME	RANK AND SERVICE	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
HUBBARD, Miss Helen (later Ross)			18881008	Bedford, OH		
HULBERT, Mr. James Root			18840308	Eldora, IA	19690606	
HYDE, Frederic Bulkeley			18730617	New Haven, CT	19520119	Oak Lawn Cemetery, Fairfield, CT
JACHENS, Dorethea Bertha (later Robinson)			1897	Brooklyn, New York		
KLOTZ, Robert Gustav	Lieutenant, USA		18860928	New York, New York	19370329	Union Cemetery, Leesburg, VA
KNOTT, Thomas Albert	Captain, USA		18800112	Chicago, IL	19450814	
KROESCH, Mr. Samuel			18790210	Woolwich, Ontario, Canada	19381026	
LANSING, Dr. Ruth			18861014	Boston, MA	19311118	
LEARNED, Dr. Henry Dexter	First Lieutenant, USA		18930317	Baltimore, MD	19780208	Mount Olivet Cemetery, Fairview Township, York County, PA
LOEW, Mr. Elias Avery			18791015	Moscow, Russia	19690808	Ashes interred Oxford, England
LOVING, Miss Henrietta Alberta			18830823	Virginia	19700130	Lauderdale Memorial Park, Fort Lauderdale, FL
LUQUIENS, Frederick Bliss	Captain, USA		18751210	Auburndale, MA	19400417	
MANLY, Dr. John Matthews.	Captain , USA		19860902	Sumner County, AL	19400402	Springwood Cemetery, Greenville, SC
MARTIN, Mrs. James J.*						
MARVIN, Robert Beard	Captain, USA		18700226	Walton, NY	19590811	Walton Cemetery, Walton, NY

NAME	RANK AND SERVICE	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
MCCLARY, Miss Laura Ellen (later Mack)			18920212	Leroy, IA	19910303	
MCGRAIL, Dr. Aloysius J.	Captain, USA (later Lieutenant Colonel)		18910522	Maynard, MA	19450430	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
MCKENNA, James Edward	Captain, USA	Later worked in AEF Siberia	18871120	Boston, MA	19701215	Gettysburg National Cemetery, Gettysburg, PA
MCQUEEN, Mrs. Bessie Bozena Yirka			18950510	Czechoslovakia	19900126	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
MENDELSOHN, Dr. Charles Jastrow	Captain, USA		1883	Wilmington, NC	1939	Oakdale Cemetery, Wilmington, NC
MORGAN, Dr. Bayard Quincy			18830405	Dorchester, MA	19670207	
NEWGARDEN, Arthur*	Major, USA					
NORIEGA, Vincente N.			18930718	Colombres, Asturias, Spain		
NORMAN, Maria*						
OSBORNE, George W.*						
POWELL, John A.	Captain, USA		18660309	Lille, France	19280324	Mount Greenwood Cemetery, Chicago, IL
PRINCE, Altus Emory	Captain, USA		18940127	Coolidge, TX	19380929	Coolidge Cemetery, Coolidge, TX
RICE, Mr. John*						
RICHARDS, Dr. Theodore William		Secret Ink	18680131	Germantown, PA	19280202	Mount Auburn Cemetery, Cambridge, MA

NAME	RANK AND SERVICE	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
RICKERT, Dr. (Martha) Edith			18710711	Canal Dover, OH	19380523	Oak Woods Cemetery, Chicago, IL
RUUD, Dr. Martin Bronn			18850802	Fergus Falls, MN	19410208	Memorial Park Cemetery, Grand Forks, ND
SNYDER, Edward Frank	Second Lieutenant, USA	Secret Ink Section; sent to France late 1918	18950722	Livonia, NY	19551119	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
SPEAR, Mr. Austin Edward			18820320	Rockland, ME	19350310	Achorn Cemetery, Rockland, ME
SPENCER, Herbert Shearman	Captain		1885101 2	Brooklyn, NY	1968042 1	
STEVENS, Dr. David Harrison	Captain, USA		18841220	Berlin, WI	19800128	Ephraim Moravian Cemetery, Ephraim, WI
STURTEVANT, Dr. Edgar Howard			18750307	IL	19520701	Evergreen Cemetery, Salem, NY
THEOBALD, MissEmma Alice			18870208	San Francisco, CA	19551215	Rock Creek Cemetery, Washington, DC
THOMAS, Miss Anita*						
THOMAS, F. H.*						
WEISKOPF, Victor			18750226	Bamberg, Germany	19390814	
WILLETS, Josiah Macy			18890825	Irvington-on- Hudson, NY	1940	
WILLSON, Miss Ruth (later Wilson)*						
WOODFIN, Paul Beverly	Lieutenant, USA		18830108	Montgomery, AL		

NAME	RANK AND SERVICE	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
WOODWARD, Miss Marion E.*						
WOOLEY, Burgess Warren	First Lieutenant, USA		18860103	West Point, NY		Laurel Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, PA
YARDLEY, Herbert Osborn	Captain, USA		18890413	Worthington, IN	19580807	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA

### MI-8 Trainees

MI-8 provided code and cipher training for U.S. Army officers identified for service in the AEF in both France and Siberia and also those going to attaché positions. While this list is likely incomplete, all the G2A6 personnel who trained with MI-8 are included.

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMMENTS	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
BIRD, Clarence Weston	First Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; AEF G2A6 table	18800322	Marinette, WI	1935	Riverside Cemetery, Whitney Point, NY
BROMLEY, Kent	First Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; AEF G2A6 table	18920510	Florence, Italy	19620909	Unknown
CAMPAGNOLI, Hugo Gaspar	First Lieutenant	See also AEF G2A6 table	18930309	Imola, Italy	19670220	Long Island National Cemetery, Farmingdale, NY
CHILDS, James Rives	First Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; AEF G2A6 table	18930206	Lynchburg, VA	19870715	Spring Hill Cemetery, Lynchburg, VA
COURSOLLE, Nazard Matthew (Matthias)	First Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; AEF G2A6 table	18870428	Ramsey, MN	19770718	
FAY, Harold Van Vechten	Captain	Sent to Siberia in September 1918	18900624	Auburn, NY	19441008	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
GILMORE, Robert William	Second Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; AEF G2A6 table	18881208	Kalamazoo, MI	19670517	Père Lachaise Cemetery, Paris, France
GRAHAM, John Alexander	Second Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; AEF G2A6 table	18950115	Lexington, VA	19470409	Oak Grove Cemetery, Lexington, VA

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMMENTS	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
GUNSTER, Joseph Frederick	Second Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; AEF G2A6 table	18940827	Lake Ariel, PA	19791101	St. Catherine's Cemetery, Moscow, PA
JACKSON, Eugene L.	First Lieutenant	See also AEF G2A6 table	18970131	Brooklyn, NY	19850319	
KEENER, Robert Henry	First Lieutenant	See also AEF G2A6 table See also AEF	18750801	Jerseyville, IL	19360513	
KENNEDY, Frank J.*	Army Field Clerk	G2A6 table				
LIVESEY, Frederick	First Lieutenant	See also AEF G2A6 table	18860401	Auburn, NY	19610605	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
LYNCH, Dr. Daniel Francis Joseph		Secret Ink Section; sent to France late 1918	18910215	Whitinsville, MA	19451015	Meterie Cemetery, New Orleans, LA
MEETH, John Milton Carl	Army Field Clerk	See also AEF G2A6 table	18960211	Baltimore, MD	19740417	Long Island National Cemetery, Farmingdale, NY
MILLIKIN, Donald Davis	Second Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; AEF G2A6 table	18871113	Danville, IL	19490516	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
MONTROSS, Charles Green	First Lieutenant	See also AEF G2A6 table	18790622	New York, NY	194310	Pleasantdale Cemetery, West Orange, NJ
NORRIS, John S.*	First Lieutenant	See also AEF G2A6 table				
SELLERS, Lee West	Second Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; AEF G2A6 table	18940112	New Orleans, LA	19190602	Oak Grove Cemetery, Lexington, VA

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMMENTS	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
SKINNER, Herbert. Calvin	First Lieutenant	See also AEF G2A6 table	18870514	New York, NY	19511112	Cremated, location of ashes unknown
STINCHFIELD, Benjamin	First Lieutenant	Sent to Siberia	18911108	Farmington Falls, ME	19840125	Chesterville Hill Cemetery, Chesterville, ME
WERBLOW, Henry H.	Army Field Clerk	Sent to Siberia	18930730	Ft. Morgan, CO [Fort Morgan]		
WORKS, Austin Melvin	First Lieutenant	See also AEF G2A6 table	18830130	Charlestown, MA	1962	Puritan Lawn Memorial Park, Peabody, MA

### MI-10E

MI-10E, the Military Intelligence Division's Radio Intelligence Section, was established to collect and analyze radio signals from sites in the United States both along the US-Mexico border and in Maine. It had an authorized strength of 140, and 100 men were on duty at the time of the Armistice. This list is incomplete. The organization continued to operate and recruit new personnel until the early 1920s. While every effort has been made to limit the list to those on duty before the November 1918 Armistice, it is possible that some of these men arrived after that time.

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
ANWAY, Paul Eugene	Private First Class	18981228	Sioux Falls, SD	19690811	Mound Grove Cemetery, Independence, MO
BAUMAN, Harold C.*	Private	18990407	Westfield, NJ		
BERNHARD, Arthur Linus	Sergeant	18950428	Butte, MT	19480402	
BLEILEVENS, Gerhardt Anthony	Private First Class	18920101	New York, NY	19561217	Saint Charles Cemetery, East Farmingdale, NY
BOEDER, Arthur Robert	Second Lieutenant	18931229	New York, NY	1968	

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
BOWEN, Robert	First Lieutenant	18830125	Liverpool, England	19551126	Fort Rosecrans National Cemetery, San Diego, CA
CAMPBELL, Colby Dillard	First Lieutenant	18880113	Austin, TX	19570310	Forest Park Cemetery, League, TX
CARRIER, Roy Dow	First Lieutenant	18910319	Cullen, KY	19711020	Chapel Hill Memorial Gardens, Littleton, CO
CHOICENER, Theodore Russell	Corporal	18960115	Brooklyn, NY	19620907	Long Island National Cemetery, East Farmingdale, NY
CHRISTENSEN, Christ J.	Corporal	1900906	Bear Lake, MI	19431017	Edinboro Cemetery, Edinboro, PA
COLE, Harry Benjamin	Corporal	18961211	Hampton, IA	19630525	Memorial Park Cemetery, Oklahoma City, OK
COMBS, James E.*	Master Signal Electrician				
CONNOLLY, Norman Clifton	Corporal	18960224	Oklahoma City, OK	19370502	Fort Rosecrans National Cemetery, San Diego, CA
COSTES, Gaston Alfred	Second Lieutenant	18941025	New York, NY		
CROSS, Sterling*	Private First Class				
DANELIN, Bedlee*	Private				
DOGAN, Kenneth Daniel	Sergeant	18990918	Biggs, CA	19670104	

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
DOUGHTY, Dennis Roland	Sergeant First Class	18991019	Hartlebury, England	196701	
EATON, William D.	Sergeant First Class	18980115	Brooklyn, NY	19901125	
EDWARDS, Harry Moore, Jr.	Second Lieutenant	18960916	Brooklyn, NY	19790328	Restland Memorial Park, East Hanover, NJ
EGOLF, Richard Suydam	Sergeant	18951230	Brooklyn, NY	198507	
EYSTER, James Alison	Second Lieutenant	18960102	Windgap, PA	19870325	Saint Philips in the Hills Church Columbarium, Tucson, AZ
FLATTAU, Paul E.	Private	18950625	New York, NY	19820823	
FRANK, Louis Gifford	Private	18990815	Newton, MA	19691024	
FRANKENFIELD, Albert Louys	Private	18910404	Philadelphia PA	19500311	Arlington Cemetery, Drexel Hill, PA
GOETTE, Clifford John	Private	18960204	Woodhaven, NY	19690622	Oak Ridge Cemetery, Inverness, FL
HAAS, Jerome Samuel	Private	18960319	Philadelphia, PA	197104	
HANCE, Kenneth Malcomb	Private	18941218	Fargo, ND	19690313	Fort Snelling National Cemetery, Minneapolis, MN
HAY, Clarence Leonard	First Lieutenant	18841219	Cleveland, OH	19690604	Old South Cemetery, Ipswich, MA
HECKENKAMP, Emil Bernard	Private	18940913	Belleville, IL	19791215	

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
HEINLINE, Charles Edward, Jr.	Sergeant	18920212	Easton, PA	19660915	Holland Presbyterian Church Cemetery, Holland, NJ
HUBBARD, John White	Sergeant	18921105	Portchester, NY	19710306	Cold Springs Cemetery, Lockport, NY
IVES, Dr. James Edmund	First Lieutenant (later Captain)	18650919	London, England	19430101	
IZZO, Anthony	Sergeant First Class	1900518	Hoboken, NJ	19650610	Maryrest Cemetery, Mahwah, NJ
JACOBS, Milton Keller	Corporal	18950509	Kendallville, IN	19701204	
JOYCE, Raymond Aloysius	Sergeant First Class	18910321	Chicago, IL	19751130	Calvary Cemetery, Evanston, IL
KEENE, Lester Louis	Private	18941015	Damascus, OH	19500116	Vaughn Cemetery, Lake Milton, OH
KINSLEY, Carl	Major	187091125	Lansing, MI	19590130	Oakwood Cemetery, Falls Church, VA
KLINGENSCHMITT, Frederick Archibald	Private	18920908	New York, NY		
KROEGER, Arthur Fred	Private	18940304	Chicago, IL		
KNOUF, Ralph Jay	Private	18990226	Iowa	19780413	Chapel Hill Cemetery, Des Moines, IA
LANKFORD, Frank Edward	First Lieutenant	18880831	Pana, IL		

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
LANT, Eugene Bayard	Private First Class	18870129	Parsons, KS	19600614	
LAPHAM, Winfield Frank	Sergeant	18941013	Denver, CO	1953	Forest Lawn Memorial Park, Glendale, CA
LEASON, Roger Wolcott	Private	18970419	Hyde Park, MA	19500111	Forest Lawn Memorial Park, Glendale, CA
LYON, Jerry*	Corporal				
MAIN, Alfred John	Second Lieutenant	18951007	Camillus, NY	19741003	Forest Lawn Memorial Park, Los Angeles, CA
MARSHALL, Floyd L.*	Private				
MATTER, John	First Lieutenant	18890619	Marion, IN	19490221	Blossomberg Cemetery, Fish Creek WI
MCALLISTER, Louis Erhardt	Sergeant First Class	18970121	Millville, NJ	19890111	Pinegrove Cemetery, South Sterling, PA
MCCLINTOCK, George Cartwright	Second Lieutenant	18831214	Everett, MA		
NOLAN, G.*	Private First Class				
O'BRIEN, Thomas F.*	Private				
OTTNEY, James Norman	Private	18931227	Gibsonburg, OH	19820210	West Union Cemetery, Gibsonburg, OH
PAGE, John Newman	Private	18890228	Appleton, MN		
PALMER, Roland Field	Private	18971011	Akron, OH	18940519	Glendale Cemetery, Akron, OH

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
PARISH, Fred Hawthorne	Second Lieutenant	18900422	Coxville, IN	19730113	Marion National Cemetery, Marion, IN
PFEIFER, Clarence Henry	Private	18941115	Brooklyn, NY	197603	
PHILLIPS, William Hubert	Private	18970520	Alabama	19800114	Fort Bliss National Cemetery, El Paso, TX
PIERI, Donald	Second Lieutenant	18950108	Brooklyn, NY	19540920	Queen of Heaven Cemetery, Hillside, IL
PINEAU, Norman Theophilus	Sergeant	18960711	Williamsport, PA	19540607	Saint Catherine's Cemetery, Blauvelt, NY
PLAISTED, R. J.*	Private First Class				
RAWLEY, Palmer Brice	First Lieutenant (later Colonel)	18911202	Fort Worth, TX	19740108	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
RICHEY, Joseph L.	Master Signal Electrician; later LCDR USN	18981019	Shamokin, PA	198004	Princeton Memorial Park and Mausoleum, Robbinsville, NJ
ROSE, Ernest H.*	Private				
ROSENQUIST, F. W.	Private	18960925	Providence, RI	19790119	Green River Cemetery, East Hampton, NY
ROUGHGARDEN, Henry Thomas	Corporal	18940430	Paterson, NJ	19650423	Laurel Grove Memorial Park, Totowa, NJ
SCHINDLER, Emil Richard	Corporal	18921024	Salt Lake City, UT	19360906	Salt Lake City Cemetery, Salt Lake City, UT

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
SEDLAK, Conrad Joseph	Corporal	18960101	Union, NJ	19731103	
SMITH, Clifford Allen	Private	18940714	Anthon, IA	19571014	Rose Hill Cemetery, Oklahoma City, OK
SOBEY, Albert E.	Captain	18850805	Hancock, MI	19601114	Glenwood Cemetery, Flint, MI
STEVENS, H. H.*	Private				
SULLIVAN, Charles R.	Second Lieutenant	18930921	Woodbine, KY	1949043	Rose Hill Memorial Park, Tulsa, OK
SUTHERLIN, Lee	First Lieutenant	18890711	Morton, IN	19460329	Hebron Cemetery, Russellville, IN
THEIS, Henry William	Private	18950114	Parkersburg, WV	19760721	Manasota Memoria Park, Bradenton, FL
THOMPSON, Vance M.*	Private				
TURRE, Joseph Lazarus	Chauffeur First Class	18951221	St. Louis, MO	19800119	Mount Olivet Cemetery, Wheat Ridge, CO
WALTON, Adolf W.	Chauffeur First Class	18960702	Vesper, KS	19750929	Memorial Park Cemetery, Oklahoma City, OK
WASHBURN, Edward Merritt	Corporal	18931121	Woodstock, VT		
WATERSTRAUT, Lloyd Carl	Private First Class	18980607	Sturgis, MI	19630909	Oak Lawn Cemetery, Sturgis, MI
WAY, Wesley Mix	First Lieutenant	18970529	Oyster Point, CT	19470925	Woodland Cemetery, Mineral Wells, TX

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
WERKER, Charles Alvin	Private First Class	18740922	Cromwell Knob, IN	19650310	Sparta Cemetery, Kimmell, IN
WHITMAN, H. O.*	Private				
WILSON, George M.*	Corporal				
WINN, Arthur Howard	Private (later Private First Class)	18900807	Poughkeepsie, NY	19801030	Poughkeepsie Rural Cemetery, Poughkeepsie, NY

# APPENDIX A3: NAVY

# Navy Code and Signal Section

The Navy Code and Signal Section performed some cryptanalytic work in 1917 and early 1918 before cooperating with the Army's MI-8 in mid-1918. Very little is known about the staff of this organization. In addition to the seven names below, there were at least two lieutenants, six lieutenant junior grades, at least 12 yeoman, as many as 35 yeomanettes, and two mess attendants, for a total of at least 63 people.

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
ALVERSON, Lyle Thomas	Ensign	18930224	Dyer, IN	19840114	Mount Hope Cemetery, Southern Pines, NC
BERRILL, Agnes Winifred (later Steinle)	Yeomanette	189411119	Brooklyn, NY	19940215	Rose Hills Memorial Park, Whittier, CA
BURT, Harrison Edward	Yeoman	18960722	Plymouth, MA	19631108	Vine Hills Cemetery, Plymouth, MA

DRAEMEL, Milo Frederick	Lieutenant Commander	18840530	Dodge County, NE	18710325	Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Seattle, WA
KING, Thomas Starr	Lieutenant Commander	18880316	California	19710418	US Naval Academy Cemetery
WILLIAMS*	Ensign				
WILLSON, Russell	Commander	18831227	Fredonia, NY	19480706	US Naval Academy Cemetery

# Navy Radio Station at Otter Cliffs

The Naval Radio Station at Otter Cliffs, Maine was both a communications station for the Navy and an intercept site. This table has been reconstructed from a list of those present at Christmastime in 1920. The COMMENT field indicates the men who were at the station when it opened in 1917. An effort has been made to only include men who arrived before the Armistice where this can be determined. This list is likely incomplete.

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
ABBOTT, Donald Aaron	Electrician 1st Class		18970312	Delaware County, IA	197604	
ADAMS, Elliot Lester	Electrician 1st Class		18960223	Evart, MI	196612	Cedar Hill Cemetery, Brooklyn Park, MD
AGATSTEIN, Louis Rich	Electrician 2nd Class		18960227	Nashville, TN	19680307	
ALLEN, William H.	Quartermaster 1st Class		18931018	Brownville Junction, ME	1949	Forest Grove Cemetery, Augusta, ME
AMIDON, Howard H.	Electrician 1st Class		18990329	Worcester, MA	19930317	Hope Cemetery, Worcester, MA
ANDREWS, Paul Dwight	Electrician 2nd Class		19000213	Lancaster, PA	19900905	Woodlawn Cemetery, Syracuse, NY
ARRIS, George H.	Electrician 1st Class		19000216	Lewiston, ME	19721213	Gracelawn Memorial Park, Auburn, ME
ARTHUR, H.C.*	Ship's Cook 2nd Class					
BAILEY, F. J.*	Lieutenant Junior Grade					
BAKER, F. J.*	Electrician 3rd Class					
BALL, Alfred Julian	Chief Electrician		18980410	Anniston, AL	19871211	
BALL, Frederick O.*	Chief Pharmacist Mate					
BANNISTER, F. R.*	Seaman					

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
BANNISTER, W. A.*	Seaman					
BANYAI, John	Electrician 3rd Class		18830423	Boldva, Hungary		
BARNETT, Forest E.	Electrician 3rd Class		1900	Kentucky		
BASHOR, Elias H.	Lieutenant Junior Grade		18900401	Pennsylvania	19840209	
BERRY, George F.*	Lieutenant					
BEST, George Robert			18940610	Springfield, IL	19950109	Lauderdale Memorial Park, Fort Lauderdale, FL
BEVERAGE, Harold Henry			18931014	North Haven, ME	19930127	
BRINE, Eugene Lawrence*	Lieutenant Junior Grade					
BRUCE, Edmond			18990928	St. Louis, MO	19731128	Hillside Cemetery, Scotch Plains, NJ
BUERKLE, John Michael						
CASTNER, Harold W.			18881116	Damariscotta, ME	197011	
CHISHOLM, Chesleigh Clark		At station when it opened	18941103	Milton, MA	19591103	
COADY, Donald Lewis			18950913	Patten, ME	196712	
COLE, Raymond	Gunner		18941121	Lima, OH	19860212	Riverside National Cemetery, Riverside, CA
CURTIS, Samuel, Jr.*	Gunner					

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
DAVIS, Roger E.			18990204	Mount Desert, ME	19720514	Woodland Cemetery and Arboretum, Dayton, OH
DUFRESNE, Luke Weston	Chief Electrician		18961024	Portland, ME	19790625	Garden of Memories Cemetery, Tampa, FL
EDWARDS, Stephen Virgil	Lieutenant		18921120	Pine Hill, AL	19551231	
ELLSWORTH, Charles Bertram	Chief Radioman		18921130	Gloucester, MA	19680126	Woodbine Cemetery, Ellsworth, ME
FABBRI, Allesandro	Lieutenant	At station when it opened	18770521	New York, NY	19220206	Vanderbilt Private Section of Moravian Cemetery, Staten Island, NY
FISHER, George*						
GAVETT, Andrew W.			18940614	South Portland ME	19710725	Sunset Cemetery, North Anson, ME
GRINDLE, Frederick M.			18980214	Tremont, Maine	19880827	Haynes Cemetery, Trenton, ME
HETHCOAT, Joseph Gardner			18980312	Huntsville, AL	19850904	Sebago Lake Village Cemetery, Standish, ME
HIGGINBOTHAM, David Lester			18990213	Fall River, MA	19890610	Maine Veterans Memorial Cemetery, Augusta, ME
HOVENDEN, Herbert Chester		At station when it opened	18981118	Newton, MA	19870108	
IVERSON, Reginald			18990512	Highwood, IL	19921120	
JONES, R. A.*	Ensign					
KEMPER, C.*	Gunner					

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
KUMPEL, William Henry			18960612	Everett, MA	19710110	
LEIGHTON, Henry Howard	Machinist		18861110	Milbridge, ME	19680901	Green Bower Cemetery, Gardner, MA
LOWELL, W. E.*	Lieutenant Junior Grade					
MORRISON, E. J.*	Lieutenant					
MORSE, Carlton Brett	Lieutenant		18950629	950629 Hudson, MA		El Carmelo Cemetery, Pacific Grove, CA
MYERS, Heinie*						
NORTON, Hugh Miller	Gunner		18920728	Louisiana	19871231	Westminster Memorial Park, Westminster, CA
PARRAMORE, J. M.*				Daytona Beach, FL		
PROCTOR, E. T.*	Gunner					
ROBINS, Forrest*						
RYAN, James Patrick			18880520	Middle Cove, Newfoundland, Canada	19690106	Holy Redeemer Cemetery, Bar Harbor, ME
SARGENT, Wellington Linwood			18901108	Sorrento, ME	19691021	
SCHELL, Charlie Wilson			18970615	Moultrie, GA	19740419	
SILVERMAN, Mooney M.	Lieutenant Junior Grade		18950915	Rhode Island	19750327	
STEVENS, Joseph Albert, Jr.		At station when it opened	18930604	Bar Harbor, ME	19531030	Ledgelawn Cemetery, Bar Harbor, ME
SULLIVAN, Paul Damian	Electrician 1st Class	At station when it opened	18970228	Biddeford, ME	19670727	Annunciation B.V.M. Cemetery, Shenandoah, PA

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
TRACY, H. E.*	Boatswain					
WHITNEY, George M.			18941229	Moorhead, MN	19701128	
WILKINS, George Court			18931016	Marysville, OH	19780321	National Memorial Cemetery of the Pacific, Honolulu, HI
WILLET, Joshua T.			18970314	Baltimore, MD	19810113	

## APPENDIX A4: AEF G2A6

The AEF G2A6 broke codes and ciphers at AEF headquarters in Chaumont, France and worked closely with other AEF cryptologic organizations. The personnel of this organization are very well-documented, and this list is believed to be complete.

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
ALBERSON, Edward Lee	Private		18951013	Castell, TX	1972122 3	
ANDERSON, Edgar Severius	Sergeant		18900301	Ashtabula, OH	1960021 0	Golden Gate National Cemetery, San Bruno, CA
BELLGARDT, Henry K.	Army Field Clerk (later Private)				1939010 4	San Francisco National Cemetery, San Francisco, CA
BERTHOLD, Hugo A.	Captain		18811212	New York, NY	1949111	Long Island National Cemetery, East Farmingdale, NY
BICKWIT, Leonard	Army Field Clerk (in WWII Lieutenant Colonel)		18970714 (sometime s 1898)	Brooklyn, NY	1976120 3	
BILLING, Albert Edgar	Second Lieutenant (later Colonel)		18950522	Brooklyn, NY	1967072 9	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
BIRD, Clarence Weston	First Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; MI-8 Trainees table	18800322	Marinette, WI	1935	Riverside Cemetery, Whitney Point, NY
BLOCK, Harry	Army Field Clerk		18880827	Lithuania	1985020	Waldheim Cemetery, Forest Park, IL
BROMLEY, Kent	First Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; MI-8 Trainees table	18920510	Florence, Italy	196 <b>2</b> 090 9	

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
CAMPAGNOLI, Hugo Gaspar	First Lieutenant	See also MI-8 Trainees table	18930309	Imola, Italy	1967022 0	Long Island National Cemetery, Farmingdale, NY
CHAMBERLAIN, Rodman Wright	Second Lieutenant		18920113	New Britain, CT	1966092 9	
CHILDS, James Rives	First Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; MI-8 Trainees table	18930206	Lynchburg, VA	1987071 5	Spring Hill Cemetery, Lynchburg, VA
COURSOLLE, Nazard Matthew (Matthias)	First Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; MI-8 Trainees table	18870428	Ramsey, MN 197707		
DANEY, Gilbert Walton	Army Field Clerk		18870615	Talihina, OK	1975031 3	Westview Cemetery, Atoka, OK
DE PIERRI, Gail Borden	Army Field Clerk		18941023	Nashville, TN	1974050 2	Woodlawn Memorial Park, Nashville, TN
DODGE, William Owen	Army Field Clerk		18921009	Lockport, NY		
EISEMAN, Millard Charles	Second Lieutenant		18930529	Baltimore, MD	196702	
ENDRUM, John H.	Private		1887	Indiana	196412	Oak Hill Cemetery, Evansville, IN
FALK, Erwin H.	First Lieutenant		18941006	Davenport, IA	1967043 0	Oakdale Memorial Gardens, Davenport, IA
FREY, Earl Leofwine	Private First Class		18951012	Stephenville, TX	1941031 1	East Memorial Cemetery, Stephenville, TX
FRIEDMAN, William (Wolf) Frederick	First Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Full-Time Staff table	18910924	Chişinău, Moldova	1969111 2	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
GALLAGHER, Patrick B.*	Army Field Clerk					

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
GILMORE, Robert William	Second Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; MI-8 Trainees table	18881208	Kalamazoo, MI	1967051 7	Père Lachaise Cemetery, Paris, France
GRAHAM, John Alexander	Second Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; MI-8 Trainees table	18950115	Lexington, VA	1947040 9	Oak Grove Cemetery, Lexington, VA
GRAHAM, John Thomas	First Class Private		18920424	Sioux Falls, SD	1976013 0	Good Shepherd Cemetery, Huntington Beach, CA
GULDNER, Elmer R.	Sergeant Major		18960421	Davenport, IA	1955103 1	Memorial Cemetery, Davenport, IA
GUNSTER, Joseph Frederick	Second Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; MI-8 Trainees table	18940827	Lake Ariel, PA	1979110 1	St. Catherine's Cemetery, Moscow, PA
GUSACK, Harry	Army Field Clerk		18920915	Cumberland County, NJ	196402	
HEIMAN, Herbert Jacob	Army Field Clerk (later a Captain)		18950924	Prairie Du Chien, WI	1968022 8	Fairlawn Cemetery, Oklahoma City, OK
HENDRICKS, Lawrence Edward*	Private					
HUFNAGEL, Charles Herbert	Army Field Clerk		18970613	Rockdale, MD	1978121 2	
JACKSON, Eugene L.*	First Lieutenant	See also MI-8 Trainees table	18970131	Brooklyn, NY	1985031 9	
JACQUES, Henri Casimir	Army Field Clerk		18890823	New York, NY	1954042 1	Green-Wood Cemetery, Brooklyn, NY
KEENER, Robert Henry	First Lieutenant	See also MI-8 Trainees table	18750801	Jerseyville, IL	1936051 3	
KENNEDY, Frank J.*	Army Field Clerk	See also MI-8 Trainees table				

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
KILBOURN, Walter Henry	Army Field Clerk (later a First Lieutenant)		18960223	Waterbury, CT	1960012 5	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
KOEPPLER, John Louis	Army Field Clerk		18820804	Meeme, WI	1949030 7	Fort Rosecrans National Cemetery, San Diego, CA
KRESSER, Samuel Lewis	Army Field Clerk		18980607	Philadelphia, PA	1950042 5	Riverside Cemetery, Saddle Brook, NJ
KREUGER, Jess*	Corporal					
KYLE, Charles Cascaden	Private First Class		18991107	Hay River, WI	1965022 7	Froen Cemetery, Menomonie, WI
LADWIG, Wesley John	Second Lieutenant		18961114	Ripon, WI	1952	Princeton City Cemetery, Princeton, WI
LIVESEY, Frederick	First Lieutenant	See also MI-8 Trainees table	18860401	Auburn, NY	1961060 5	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
LYON, William Campbell	Army Field Clerk		18940903	Allegheny, PA	1970041 2	
MANGENE, Augustus Stephen	Army Field Clerk		18870320	Boston, MA	1981051 5	Gate of Heaven Cemetery, Silver Spring, MD
MARCH, Sterling Rhoades	Army Field Clerk		18931023	Farmville, VA	1975111 2	Oak Ridge Memorial Park, Oak Ridge, TN
MATZ, Charles Henderson	Captain		18951213	Chicago, IL	1979020 3	Cremated, ashes scattered in unknown location
MCKENNA, John A.	Army Field Clerk		18900113	Boston, MA	1973012 9	
MEETH, John Milton Carl	Army Field Clerk	See also MI-8 Trainees table	18960211	Baltimore, MD 197404		Long Island National Cemetery, Farmingdale, NY

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
MEHAN, John Walter	First Class Private		18900422	Minnesota	1976022 5	Forest Lawn Memorial Park, Cypress, CA
MILLIKIN, Donald Davis	Second Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; MI-8 Trainees table	18871113	Danville, IL	1949051 6	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
MONTROSS, Charles Green	First Lieutenant	See also MI-8 Trainees table	18790622	New York, NY	194310	Pleasantdale Cemetery, West Orange, NJ
MOORMAN, Frank	Lieutenant Colonel		18770910	Greenville, MI	1953093 0	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
NATHAN, Joseph Patrick	Sergeant		18950208	Brooklyn, NY 1932050		Holy Cross Cemetery, Brooklyn, NY
NORRIS, John S.*	First Lieutenant	See also MI-8 Trainees table				
NOURSE, Emory Miller	Captain		18890212	Des Moines, IA	1985031 8	Woodland Cemetery, Des Moines, IA
OSANN, Hermann Edward	Captain		18789697	The Hague, Netherlands	1965090 9	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
PIERRI, Alvin Lloyd	Army Field Clerk		18951217	Washington, DC	1976021 9	
ROBBINS, Leonard Winthrop	Bugler		18940411	Burrville, CT	1981060 8	
ROOSEVELT, Edward Frank	First Lieutenant (later Captain)	See also Riverbank Trainees table	18861219	Paris, France	1956111 0	Cemetery of Port-au Prince, Port-au-Prince, Haiti
ROSENTHALER, Charles Ludwig	Sergeant		18850827	Rheinfelden, Switzerland	1967070 7	Sunrise Memorial Cemetery, Duluth, MN
SAILOR, Vance Laird	First Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table	18941219	Antlers, OK	1984122 4	Gardens of Rest Cemetery, Wells, MI

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
SAPP, Dewitt Talmadge	Army Field Clerk (later a Colonel)		18940115	Eastman, GA	1979102 7	Old City Cemetery, Nashville, GA
SCHERER, Louis Emile	Army Field Clerk		18971212	Decatur, IL	1961041 9	Calvary Cemetery, Decatur, IL
SCOTT, Ralph Vernon	Private		18940926	La Crosse, WI	1936081 5	Custer National Cemetery, MT
SELLERS, Lee West	Second Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table; MI-8 Trainees table	18940112	New Orleans, LA	1919060 2	Oak Grove Cemetery, Lexington, VA
SHOOK, Samuel Stewart	Army Field Clerk		18921016	Cherokee, IA		
SKINNER, Herbert Calvin	First Lieutenant	See also MI-8 Trainees table	18870514	New York, NY	1951111 2	Cremated, location of ashes unknown
SNYDER, Samuel Alfred	Army Field Clerk		18910922	Gratz, PA	1981111 9	Saint Paul's Kent Churchyard, Chestertown, MD
TARTALSKY, Samuel	Army Field Clerk		18980118	Russia	1981122 3	
THUNDER, Joseph*	Corporal			South Dakota		
TOOLIATOS, Harry Nicholas	Private		18870325	Cephalonia, Greece	1969072 0	Greek Orthodox Memorial Park, Colma, CA
TOWNSEND, Roger Raynham	First Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table	18931028	Bryn Mawr, PA	1975103 1	
VISCONTI, William A.	Army Field Clerk		18971114	New York, NY	1990050 6	Holy Cross Cemetery, North Arlington, NJ
VOGEL, Edward J.	Army Field Clerk		18870101	Chicago, IL	1979081 8	St. Mary's Cemetery, Chicago, IL

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMMENT	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
WAHL, John J.	Color Sergeant		18690611 Indiana		1931092 8	Locust Hill Cemetery, Evansville, IN
WHITEHEAD, Philip Barrows	Captain		18840129	Janesville, WI	1965070 3	Oak Hill Cemetery, Janesville, WI
WOELLNER, Edwin Davis	Second Lieutenant	See also Riverbank Trainees table	18900927	Cincinnati, Ohio	1955111 7	Spring Grove Cemetery, Cincinnati, Ohio
WOLFF, Lester Harrison	Corporal		18920812	New Brunswick, NJ	1971011 2	Deerfield Beach Memorial Cemetery, Deerfield Beach, FL
WORKS, Austin Melvin	First Lieutenant	See also MI-8 Trainees table	18830130	Charlestown, MA	1962	Puritan Lawn Memorial Park, Peabody, MA

## APPENDIX A5: AEF Code Compilation Section

The AEF Code Compilation Section was responsible for constructing codes for AEF use. This section was never large but possibly contained a few additional individuals at various times. These are the only documented names.

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
BARNES, Howard Russell	Major	18781217	Marietta, OH	19300926	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
CHAMBERS, Wallace Bruce	First Lieutenant	18921102	Hamden, NY	19200130	Hamden Cemetery, Hamden, NY
FARMER, John Nelson	Sergeant	18920320	Madison, SD	19441120	Graceland Cemetery, Madison, SD
GILCHRIST, James J.	Second Lieutenant	18911125	New York	19830204	
HALE, Lewis	Second Lieutenant	18940613	Greenville, PA	19631118	Zion Park Cemetery, Cumberland, MD
HALLORAN, Edward Roosevelt	First Lieutenant (Rear Admiral in WWII)	18951230	Washington, DC	19720322	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
KLICK, Frank David	Private	18970404	Lebanon, PA	19780401	Zoar Lutheran Cemetery, Lebanon, PA
MYLER, Ralph	Corporal (later Sergeant)	18990713	Kearney, MO	19650106	Fort Leavenworth National Cemetery, Leavenworth, KS
RYAN, Mark Joseph	First Lieutenant	18940527	Sag Harbor, NY	19670515	Cemetery of the Holy Rood, Westbury, NY

## APPENDIX A6: AEF Radio Section

The AEF Radio Section was a Signal Corps unit charges with collecting communications and conducting direction finding. They particularly sought out men with both technical abilities and German language skills.

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
ACKERMAN, Leonard McCabe	Corporal	18911123	Burr Oak, IA	19750605	Greenwood Memorial Terrace, Spokane, WA
ALLISON, William Edward	Chauffeur	18760724	Virginia	19510529	Elmwood Cemetery, Mexico, MO
ANDERSON, Lars R.*	Sergeant		Minnesota		
ANDREWS, Samuel	Private	18920909	Philadelphia, PA	197512	Unknown
ARMS, Willard Crane	Sergeant	18960206	Burlington, VT	19880904	Lakeview Cemetery, Burlington, VT
AUGUST, Herbert	Private First Class	18870921	Denver, CO	19700821	Berith Sholom Cemetery, Troy, NY
AUGUST, William Anthony	Corporal	18960903	Mahanoy City, PA	19860128	Rolling Green Memorial Park Cemetery, Lower Allen Township, PA
AUSTIN, George E.	Private	18921106	Glens Falls, NY	19520206	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
BALLARD, Frank Wade	Second Lieutenant	18930302	Sewaren, NJ	197812	Unknown
BARLOW, Jesse Ebert	Private First Class	18890803	Moscow, IN	19561128	Crystal Springs Cemetery, Benton Harbor, MI
BARNHART, Gerald A.	Private	18990723	El Paso, IL	19431023	Lakewood Memorial Park, Elgin, IL
BAUER, Harry Franklin	Corporal	18940124	Yonkers, NY	196812	Unknown

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
BAUM, George Jacob	Corporal	18960301	Chicago, IL	19680629	Houston National Cemetery, Houston, TX
BAUMANN, Martin B.	Sergeant	18960301	Carver, MN	19820517	First Lutheran Cemetery, Glencoe, MN
BEAMAN, Snowden P.	Corporal	18990611 (but probably 1900)	McGuffey, OH	19890108	Cremated, ashes scattered
BECK, William E., Jr.	Private	19000318	Indiana, PA	19300129	Greenwood Cemetery, Indiana, PA
BECKER, Adolph E.	Corporal	18920307	New York, NY	19631019	Unknown
BELANGER, Nicholas Joseph	Private First Class	18960519	Winchendon, MA	197608	Unknown
BELTER, Gustav Herman	Private First Class	18930828	Weston, WI	19721020	Lakeview Cemetery, Eau Claire, WI
BENJAMIN, George Alfred	First Lieutenant	18920307	Grafton, NE	19630705	Unknown
BIBERICH, Victor Joe	Private First Class	18880413	Eich, Luxemburg [Luxembourg]	19490403	Saint John's Cemetery, Petersburg, NE
BIERFREUND, Max Albin	Master Signal Electrician	18931225	Philadelphia, PA	1924	Atlantic City Cemetery, Pleasantville, NJ
BITTKE, Fritz William	Corporal	18941207	Hamburg, Germany	19710317	Unknown
BIXLER, Harold Hench	Corporal	18970417	Carlisle, PA	19930730	Unknown
BLOEDOW, George Albert	Private	18860509	Eldorado, WI	19511021	Calvary Cemetery and Mausoleum, Fond du Lac, WI
BOLAND, Theodore	Corporal	18870729	Stokane, Sligo, Ireland		
BOOTH, Lester William	Corporal	18960615	Somerville, MA	1959	Edson Cemetery, Lowell, MA

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
BOOTH, Sherman Fletcher	Sergeant	18960425	New York, NY	19761106	Pelham Cemetery, Bronx, NY
BOWER, William George	Cook	18880310	Rootstown, OH	19850912	Maple Grove Cemetery, Ravenna, OH
BOWMAN, George Merion	Private First Class	18950630	Denver, CO	19360615	Crown Hill Cemetery, Wheat Ridge, CO
BOYSEN, Hans Peter	Private First Class	18920309	Cutler, WI	19700722	Unknown
BRANDT, Edward Christoph Samuel	Corporal	18900914	Topeka, KS	19820123	Fairview Cemetery, Coffeyville, KS
BRANT, Charles Joseph	Private First Class	18960503	Boston, MA	19770126	Unknown
BRENNAN, William Patrick	Private First Class	18930418	Hamilton, OH		
BRENNER, Isden Phillip	Private First Class	18940202	New York, NY	19671020	Unknown
BRINKMAN, William D.	Private First Class	18960211	Brooklyn, NY	19520620	Unknown
BROWNING, John T.	Private	18971018	Dry Ridge, KY	19831026	Manasota Memorial Park, Bradenton, FL
BUERGER, August William	Private	18970107	Fond du Lac, WI	19541228	Wood National Cemetery, Milwaukee, WI
BUGBEE, James Marion	Corporal	18960414	Boston, MA	19810821	Unknown
BUHRMAN, John Albert	Corporal	18990610	Pender, NEB		
BUKOWSKI, Henry Charles	Private First Class	18921021	Pasadena, CA	19581204	Unknown

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
BURNE, Edwin L.	Private First Class, later Corporal	19000602	Fall River, MA	19590710	West Chelmsford Cemetery, West Chelmsford, MA
BUSCH, John Christian August	Private	18940610	Jackson County, IA	196308	Buckhorn Waterford Cemetery, Buckhorn, IA
BUTTERFIELD, Duane Owen	Private First Class	18950204	Detroit, MI	196810	Unknown
BUTTKA, Otto A.*	Cook				
BUTZIN, Albert Michael	Private	18920101	Miami County, IN	19680427	Saint John's Lutheran Cemetery, Peru, IN
CALLAHAN, Eugene Conroy	Private First Class	18960803	Chicago, IL	19571217	Unknown
CARROLL, John Russell	Private	18931119	Federalsburg, MD	19690329	Hillcrest Cemetery, Federalsburg, MD
CARSON, Eustace Charles Howie	Private	18980607	New York, NY	19740225	Conejo Mountain Memorial Park, Camarillo, CA
CASEY, Maurice James	Corporal	18960524	Syracuse, NY	19590913	Unknown
CELER, Charles (Karel) R.	Private First Class	18900M901 [Please advise on how to fix.]	New York, NY	19311217	Cedar Grove Cemetery, Flushing, NY
CHAFFEE, Raymond Virgil	Private First Class	18920831	Detroit, MI	196505	Unknown
CHAPMAN, Russell Francis	Private First Class	18960627	New York, NY	19810803	Unknown
CHUTE, Arthur E.	Corporal	18980404	Boston, MA	19371203	Pine Grove Cemetery, Lynn, MA
CLABBURN, George Holt	Sergeant	18901112	Cambridge, MA		

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
CLARK, Everett Hall	Private First Class	18980905	Old Orchard, ME	19770210	Unknown
CLARK, James (Jamie) Lee	Private	18880805	San Gabriel, TX	19540118	Locklin Cemetery, San Gabriel, TX
CLEMENT, Russell Clarkson	Sergeant First Class	19000424	Troy, NY	198211	Unknown
COFFIN, Charles Dodge	Private First Class	18990704	Lowell, MA	19521222	Edison Cemetery, Lowell, MA
COLE, Alonzo Frederick	Corporal	18940111	Nyack, NY	19820320	Unknown
COLLETT, John, Jr.	Private	189901016	Condor (?), MO	19460901	Mountain View Cemetery, Livingston, MT
COLLINS, Merrill Gard	Corporal	18880921	El Dara, IL	19720211	Sunset Cemetery, Manhattan, KS
CONKLING, Wesley Blithe	Corporal	18981226 (also appears as 19001226)	Philadelphia, PA	19531113	Evergreen Cemetery, Jacksonville, FL
CONLIN, Hubert Edward	Corporal	18971109	Montpelier, VT	19711119	Notre-Dame des Neiges, Montreal, Canada
COOK, Joseph Patrick	Corporal	18960220	Pottsville, PA	19360117	St. Stephen Cemetery, Port Carbon, PA
COOLEY, Murray Carlton	Private First Class	18960401	St. Louis, MO	19621224	Unknown
COOPER, Ambrose Joseph	Sergeant	18911017 but also appears as 18920321	Englewood, NJ	19521104	Mt. Carmel Cemetery, Englewood, NJ
CROSBY, Warner Nicholas	Corporal	18990613	New York, NY	19650429	Unknown
CROW, Leslie F.	Private First Class	1898		19621215	

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
DAHLKE, George August	Private	18910529	Chicago, IL	19600330	Unknown
DALTON, James William, Jr.	Private	18900824	Chicago, IL	19420510	Mt. Olivet Cemetery, Chicago, IL
DAMP, John Irwin	Corporal	18860321	Ashland, OH	19520628	Woodland Cemetery, Keene, NH
DARTT, James Gillis	Master Signal Electrician	18940919	Bellefonte, PA	19620408	Grandview Cemetery, Chillicothe, OH
DAVIES, James Pillsbury	Private First Class	18950403	Boston, MA	19711210	Unknown
DAVIS, Luther*	First Lieutenant				
DE WITT, William F.	Sergeant	18940606	New Jersey	19490714	Evergreen Cemetery, Hillside, NJ
DEEN, Albert Lawrence	Private First Class	18951007	Fowling Creek, MD	19720710	Concord Cemetery, Concord, MD
DENOWITZ, Solomon	Corporal	18950805	Wilno, Russia		
DICKSON, Arthur	Sergeant First Class	18991109	New York, NY		
DIER, Stephen Clarendon	Corporal	18971006	La Mars, IA	19700226	St. Mary's Cemetery, Alexandria, MN
DIESSLIN, Otto	Corporal	18880425	Switzerland	19741220	Fort Snelling National Cemetery, Minneapolis, MN
DILETTO, Joseph DeAndrea	Private	18950325	Brooklyn, NY	1977	Saint Mary's of the Lake Cemetery, Lakewood, NJ
DITTMER, Emil W. H.	Private First Class	18880526	Trenton, IL	19590225	Trenton Cemetery, Trenton, IL

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
DIVOLL, Ernest Howard	Private First Class	18890630	Worcester, MA	19610615	Pine Grove Cemetery, West Brookfield, MA
DONOVAN, Leo Bernard	Private	18950926 (or 1894)	Leavenworth, KS	19850327	Unknown
DOUGHERTY, Michael Francis	Private First Class	18951121	Summit Hill, PA	19810120	Saint Joseph's Roman Catholic Cemetery, Summit Hill, PA
DOWNES, Charles Clifton	Private First Class	18900518	Colfield, NC	19620418	Unknown
DOWNING, Derveer Morton	Corporal	18940226	Waverly, IA	19600821	Rosehill Cemetery and Mausoleum, Chicago, IL
DUFFY, Edward Collins	Private First Class	18810730	New Hampshire	19321003	St. Lambert Cemetery, Laconia, NH
DUKE, Charles O.*	Private				
DUNBAR, Allen*	Sergeant				
DUNN, Edward James, Jr.	Sergeant	18840207	Portland, OR	19720406	Live Oak Memorial Park, Monrovia, CA
DURAND, Edwin Martin	Corporal	18980605		19930408	Fairfax Plains Cemetery, Fairfax, VT
EBERT, Erich Frederich	Private	18960501	St. Louis, MO	19520630	Hillcrest Abbey Crematory and Mausoleum, St. Louis, MO
EFFNER, Lee Frank	Private First Class	18961007	Iowa	19390213	Grandview Cemetery, Fort Collins, CO
ENGBER, Harry M.	Cook	18920108	Boston, MA	19700311	Mount Moriah Cemetery, Fairview, NJ

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
ERICSSON, Erik Harold	Private	18921109	Bengtesfall, Sweden	19851114	Unknown
ERIEG, Elmer William	Private	18930710	Williamsport, PA	19800107	Ivy Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, PA
EVENS, Frank Otho	Private First Class	18921014	Cloverdale, IN	19760822	Unknown
FAIRBANKS, Frank Bates	Second Lieutenant	18910803	Springfield, MA	19470913	Homewood Cemetery, Pittsburgh, PA
FARRELL, Edward Murray	Private First Class	18930805	Troy, NY	19900702	Calverton National Cemetery, Calverton, NY
FEHLY, Frederick Theodore	Private	18950118	Lima, WI	19740730	Hillside Cemetery, Whitewater, WI
FENNING, Alter Harry	Corporal	18920729	Newark, NJ	19550813	Unknown
FINDLAY, David Bruce	Private First Class	18990729	Atholl, MA [Athol]	19621227	Lawrence Brook Cemetery, Royalston, MA
FINLEY, Chester Thurlow	Sergeant	18970303	Galion, OH	19840516	Mansfield Memorial Park, Ontario, OH
FISHER, Bernard Lynn	Private First Class	1897	Fairmont, IL [Fairmount]		
FISHER, Charles William	Private First Class	18960703	Fayette City, PA	19780620	Unknown
FISHER, Earl Ulmont	Private	18950929	Allegheny, PA		
FISHER, William James	Private	18890701	Farwell, MI	1962	Hillcrest Memorial Park, Jackson, MI

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
FLOTTMAN, John Milton	Corporal	18931215	Stony Hill, MO		
FOGETTI, Howard Joseph	Corporal	18990122	New York, NY	19961019	Forest Lawn Memorial Park, Glendale, CA
FOOTE, Nathaniel Brainard	Master Signal Electrician	18980727	Brooklyn, NY	19790208	Unknown
FORBES, Robert	Master Signal Electrician	18930621	New York, NY	19531114	Unknown
FORD, Earl D.	Private	18930603	Doddridge County, WV [not a town]	19790801	Unknown
FORESTER, Paul Joseph	Chauffeur First Class	18940328 (burial says 1889)	Eau Clair, WI	19431209	Wellsville Cemetery, Wellsville, UT
FOSNOT, Frederick Frank	Chauffeur	18950228	Reedsburg, WI	19550702	Roselawn Memorial Park, Monona, WI
FOSTER, George Fuller	Chauffeur	18901011	Bar Harbor, ME	19650623	Ledgelawn Cemetery, Bar Harbor, ME
FOSTER, Stephen Pineo	Private First Class	18870718	Calais, ME	1953	Unknown
FOULKE, John Brion, Jr.	Second Lieutenant	18960624	Babylon, NY	19540718	Unknown
FRANCE, Ray Errol Xavier	Private	18960510	Oregon City, OR	19770118	Mount Calvary Cemetery, Portland, OR
FREEDMAN, Harry M.	Private	18930203	New York, NY	19520416	Mount Zion Cemetery, Maspeth, NY
FREEMAN, Parmeno Ray	Private	18911024	Wellington, OH	19691201	Crown Hill Cemetery, Indianapolis, IN
FRIEDMAN, Dewey	Private	18951009	Minneapolis, MN	19660711	Los Angeles National Cemetery, Los Angeles, CA

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
FRIEDRICH, Friedrich Michael [please confirm first and last name are Friedrich]	Private	18960322	Brooklyn, NY	197611	Unknown
FRYER, James Andrew, Jr.	Private	18901207	Willenhall, England	19730213	Pine Crest Cemetery, Mobile, AL
GARARD, Arthur E.*	Private				
GARNER, Laurel Vincent	Sergeant	18910908	Paducah, KY	1952	Unknown
GAULT, Floyd Eugene	Sergeant First Class	18950815	Mount Morris, MI	19730808	West Highland Cemetery, Highland, MI
GEBHARDT, Frederick William	Sergeant	18960806	New York, NY	19591002	Long Island National Cemetery, East Farmingdale, NY
GEIGEL, Albert Dietrich	Private	18900914	Monroe, WI	19780131	Greenwood Cemetery, Monroe, WI
GIKAS, John Vassilios	Private	18960529	Cattori, Greece [Can't find this city]		
GILLELAND, Howard J.	Corporal	18890722	Kassau, MN [Kasson]	19570816	Evergreen Cemetery, Mantorville, MN
GILMARTIN, William James	Private First Class	18861001	Milton, MA	19210805	Unknown
GLESMER, Harry Albert	Private	18930827	Germantown, PA		
GOLDSTEIN, Nathaniel Jerome	Private First Class	18950401	New York, NY	19780410	Unknown
GOODBRAD, Thomas Owen, Jr.	Private First Class	18950207	Mobile, AL	19900214	Pine Crest Cemetery, Mobile, AL
GOODBROD, George Albert	Private	18911017	Union, OR	19761125	Los Angeles National Cemetery, Los Angeles, CA

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
GORE, Harold Leake	Sergeant First Class	19000314	Chicago, IL	19860327	Linden Cemetery, Linden, FL
GOULDING, Benjamin Carlisle	Corporal	18871030	London, England	19490709	Cemetery of the Holy Rood, Westbury, NY
GRASSER, Charles Henry	Second Lieutenant	18950930	Philadelphia, PA	19750418	Elmwood Memorial Gardens, Columbia, SC
GRAY, William Deampert	Private	18941025	Anderson, SC	19690606	Dodge Grove Cemetery, Mattoon, IL
GREB, Edward George	Sergeant	18890901	St. Louis, MO	19830323	Unknown
GREENWOOD, Charles Henry	Private First Class	18941215	Southbridge, MA	19851213	Manasota Memorial Park, Bradenton, FL
GREGORY, Donald	Private First Class	18930824	New Stanton, PA	19380214	Mount Royal Cemetery, Glenshaw, PA
GRILL, Rudolph	Private First Class	18900623	Northfield, British Columbia, Canada	19741015	Long Island National Cemetery, East Farmingdale, NY
GRONINGER, Thomas Reed	Private First Class	18891114	Deer Creek, IN	19480122	Mount Hope Cemetery, Logansport, IN
GROVE, Henry Lee	Private First Class	18921015	Chase, KS	19411024	Springdale Cemetery, Chase, KS
GRUBER, Merrill Otis	Private	18870127	Huntsville, IN	1958	St. John Chrysostom Church Cemetery, Delafield, WI
GRUEBEL, William Gerard	Private	18941206	Baden, Germany	19730906	Forest Green Park Cemetery, Morganville, NJ

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
GRUMLEY, Paul Everett	Chauffeur	18951106	Eugene, IN	19540115	Eugene Cemetery, Eugene, IN
GUSTAFSON, Gerald F.	Sergeant First Class	19990409	Boone, IA	1923	Linwood Park Cemetery, Boone, IA
GUTH, Edward William	Corporal	18940619	Kohlsville, WI	19500116	Saint Patrick's Cemetery, Adell, WI
HAAPENEN, John Nicholas	Corporal	1891		1968	
HAEGER, Basil Harold	Cook	18890907	Eagle Grove, IA	19360409	Longview Cemetery Jefferson City, MO
HALSEY, Carl Martinez	Sergeant First Class	18951008	Philadelphia, PA	19710214	Unknown
HAMEL, Bernard Browning	Private First Class	18970530	Plainfield, VT	19791130	Northford New Cemetery, Northford, CT
HAMILTON, Leo Leroy	Corporal	18940404	Harvard, IL	19760502	Meadowlawn Memorial Gardens, New Port Richey, FL
HANFORD, Rush Burt	Private First Class	18900311	Centerville, SD	19751113	Unknown
HANKARD, John Joseph	Private	18910726	North Walpole, NH	19711126	Unknown
HANSON, Chester Henry	Private	19000717	Kenosha, WI	19920110	Oakwood Cemetery, Berlin, WI
HARRIS, James Worda	Sergeant	18911014	Bolivar, TN	19640813	Fort Rosecrans National Cemetery, San Diego, CA
HARRIS, Thomas Henry	Private First Class	18751025	Scituate, MA		

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
HARTMANN, Valentine Gustave	Corporal	18920707	New York, NY		
HASSELBRACK, Herman Frederick	Private	18901020	Port Clinton, OH	19650605	Saint Paul Lutheran Church Cemetery, Berea, OH
HECHT, Royal Herbert	Corporal	18960229	Freeport, IL	19601219	Lake Charles Cemetery, St. Louis, MO
HECK, Herman B.	Cook	18890126	Brooklyn, NY		
HELMICK, Floyd Felix	Sergeant First Class	18951227	Webster City, IA	19800825	Unknown
HENRY, Robert Clyde	Private	18890604	Philadelphia, PA	196706	
HENYAN, George Witting	Captain	18940616	San Antonio, TX	19700523	Mission Burial Park South, San Antonio, TX
HERING, Walter	Private First Class	18891008	Milwaukee, WI		
HERMANN, Samuel A.	Corporal	1886	Buffalo, NY	1937	Fourteen Holy Helpers Cemetery, Gardenville, NY
HERROLD, Paul Dudley	Sergeant	19000131	Auburn, IA	19530728	St. Francis Cemetery, Phoenix, AZ
HERSHEY, Clarence Elwood	Private	18910825	Altoona, PA	19760220	Grandview Cemetery, Johnstown, PA
HICKEY, John C.	Sergeant First Class	18840926	New York, NY		
HILLER, Arthur Joseph	Private First Class	18921231	Kansas City, MO	19720523	Memorial Park Cemetery, Kansas City, MO
HINCHEY, Francis Kent	Private First Class	18930623	Waltham, MA	19850304	Holy Cross Cemetery, Brooklyn, NY

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
HINES, Joseph, Jr.	Private	18930710	Preston, England	1971	Sacred Heart Cemetery, Andover, MA
HINKEL, Thomas J.	Cook	18891204	Bloomington, IN	19541009	Rose Hill Cemetery, Bloomington, IN
HINRICHS, Ernest H.	Sergeant First Class	18911116	Baltimore, MD	196901	Druid Ridge Cemetery, Pikesville, MD
HOFFMAN, Carl A.	Corporal	18810930	Ostrander, WA	19570930	Forest View Cemetery, Forest Grove, WA
HOFFMAN, Nelson Edgar	Corporal	18960412	Buffalo, NY	19801012	Unknown
HOFFMAN, Rudolph George	Sergeant	18920813	Savanna, IL	19580127	Savanna Township Cemetery, Savanna, IL
HOGEL, Wilber R.	Sergeant	18990712	New York, NY	19890403	Unknown
HOLMES, Ray H.	Sergeant	1898	Binghamton, NY	1985	Calvary Cemetery, Cherry Hill, NJ
HOPKINS, Sydney Kissam	Second Lieutenant	18960222	New York, NY	19830203	Unknown
HORNER, Eugene Brandon, Jr.	Corporal	18900706	Moravia, IA	1932	Moravia Cemetery, Moravia, IA
HUCK, Albert Fred	Private	18900309	Hanover, IA	19410515	Saint John's Lutheran Cemetery, Galva, IA
HULL, Horace Elton	Second Lieutenant	1877		1938	Oakridge-Glen Oak Cemetery, Hillside, IL
HUMMEL, Henry Lincoln, Jr.	Private	18950720	Holdrege, NEB	19520822	Forest Park Cemetery, Houston, TX
HUMPHREYS, Ferdinand Fish	Sergeant First Class; Master Signal Electrician	19860424	Atlantic Highlands, NJ	19860130	Unknown

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
HUNT, James Clarence	Sergeant	18940125	Huntsville, MO	19660110	Woodlawn Memorial Gardens, Norfolk, VA
HUNT, John William, Jr.	Private First Class	18940303	Flagler, CO	19860504	Beverly Cemetery, Beverly, KS
HUNTER, Thomas Francis	Private First Class	18951229	Asbury Park, NJ	19750301	Glendola Cemetery, Wall Township, NJ
ISRAEL, Mortimer Joseph	Corporal (later a Reserve Captain)	18960627	New York, NY	19450212	Riverdale Cemetery, Columbus, GA
JACINTHO, Joseph Rose	Private First Class	18960206	Middleboro, MA	19590714	Saint Mary's Cemetery, Middleboro, MA
JACOBS, Frank Sheridan	Private	18950202	Alanson, MI	19480411	Greenwood Cemetery, Petoskey, MI
JACOBS, Irving Isador		18971021	Poland	19870206	unknown
JAHN, Emil Christian Bernhardt	Private	18900623	Lincoln County, WA	19540502	Hillcrest Cemetery, Harrington, WA
JALLER, Alexander Elias	Private First Class	18930130	Peatra, Romania	19711112	New Montefiore Cemetery, West Babylon, NY
JAMES, John Evans	Private	18940520	Florence, SC	19760927	Evergreen Cemetery, Summerton, SC
JAMISON, Charles Worth	Corporal	18961217	Gilfoyle, PA	197404	Mount Moriah Cemetery, Philadelphia, PA
JAMOUNEAU, William Ray	Private First Class	18900621	Newark, NJ	196602	Unknown
JANS, Fred	Private	18950307	Salem, OR		

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
JANSEN, Lawrence Hans	Private First Class	18960530	Chicago, IL	19930822	Edwall Cemetery, Edwall, WA
JENKINS, Arthur C.	Private	18760402	Kentucky	19330115	Dexter Cemetery, Dexter, MO
JENNINGS, John W.	Sergeant	18960815	Rockaway Beach, NY	19571114	Raymond Hill Cemetery, Carmel, NY
JOHANSON, Ernest L.	Private First Class	18911002	San Francisco, CA		
JOHNSON, Charles William	Private First Class	18930613	Harrisburg, PA		
JOHNSTON, Fred Earnest	First Lieutenant	18931013	Norton, KS	19441210	Memorial Park Cemetery, Evanston, IL
JOINER, Floyd Elvin	Private First Class	18930809	Camden, MO	19740627	Chapel Hill Memorial Gardens, Kansas City, MO
JOJADE, Herman Karl Frederick	Private	18950103	Wausau, WI	19570722	Pine Grove Cemetery, Wausau, WI
JONES, Harry Alvin	Private	18940630	Kaw Indian Reservation, Indian Territory, OK [can't find this]	19870721	Walnut Hill Cemetery, Borden, IN
JOSEPHSON, Joseph A.	Private	18890701	Willard, UT	19840417	Wasach Lawn Memorial Park, Salt Lake City, UT
KAHLE, H. E.*					
KANNENBERG, Charles James, Jr.	Cook	18930410	Racine, WI	19710915	Mound Cemetery, Racine, WI
KAPLAN, David E.*	Master Signal Electrician				
KAPLAN, Louis A.	Corporal	1895	Hainel, Russia		
KAUFMANN, John Jacob	Corporal	18940606	New York, NY		

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
KEEGAN, Thomas F.	Private	18870227	Hyde Park, MA		
KELLER, Garvin Andrew	Private	18920724	Spartanburg, SC	19690118	Greenlawn Memorial Gardens, Spartanburg, SC
KELLER, John Paul	Corporal	18981009	Trumbauersville, PA	19581019	Olive Branch Cemetery, Portsmouth, VA
KELLER, Kenneth Warner	Private First Class	19000202	Doylestown, PA	19830313	Unknown
KELLNER, Frank George.	Private First Class	18920410	Blenker, WI	19681029	Hillside Cemetery, Marshfield, WI
KELLOGG, Walter Douglas	Corporal	18940416	Middletown, NY	19660623	Mountain View Cemetery, Oakland, CA
KENNEDY, Adrian Van Brunt	Corporal	1898	New Brighton, NY	19700115	Unknown
KENWORTH, Walter Marcus	Private	18920910	Atlanta, GA	19571003	Mountain View Cemetery and Mausoleum, Altadena, CA
KERSEY, Randolph Payson	Private First Class	18880123	Randolph, ME	19560103	Woodlawn Cemetery, Everett, MA
KEY, James A., Jr.*	Private First Class				
KEYES, Wayne S.*	Private				
KEYES, Wayne Sheldon	Private First Class	18930927	Claremont, NH	19740429	Union Cemetery, Claremont, NH
KING, Ralph Elwyn	Private First Class	18950908	Barton, VT	19460821	Riverside Cemetery, Bennington, VT

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
KISTLER, Curtis Alvin	Private First Class	18890727	Paris, OH	19690719	Pineview Memorial Park, Warren, OH
KLEIST, Leslie Benjamin	Corporal	18980331	Lincoln, WI	19870630	Lake Wales Cemetery, Lake Wales, FL
KLINGMAN, Lester Lee	Chauffeur	18940821	Fort. Wayne, IN	19360922	Lindenwood Cemetery, Fort Wayne, IN
KNAPPE, Paul F. W.	Private	18960404	Richford, WI	19430613	Grace Hill Cemetery, Tripp, SD
KOCH, Elmer Monroe	Corporal	18860617	Bethlehem, PA	196405	Unknown
KOCH, Henry G.	Private	18931007	Cleveland, OH	19730507	Lutheran Cemetery, Cleveland, OH
KOCH, Percival C.	Private First Class	1900		1970	Oakland Cemetery, Princeton, IL
KOERBER, Albert Bernard	Private	18890414	Akron, OH	19740320	Saint Bernard's Cemetery, Akron, OH
KOERPER, Walter Henry	Private First Class	18940719	St. Louis, MO	19830223	Calvary Cemetery and Mausoleum, St. Louis, MO
KOGEN, Harry George	Private First Class	18951212	New York, NY		
KRAGE, John Ferdinand	Corporal	18940928	Warren, MN	19850807	Woodlawn Cemetery, Winona, MN
KRAWITZ, Jacob Thomas	Private First Class	18951112	Chicago, IL	19650630	Golden Gate National Cemetery, San Bruno, CA
KREISER, John Nicolas	Private	18960605	Akron, OH	19630319	Crown Hill Cemetery and Mausoleum, Twinsburg, OH

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
KREPPEIN, William Francis	Corporal	18920817	Brooklyn, NY	19761218	Unknown
Kroeger, Walter John	Sergeant	18900208	St. Paul, MN	19780415	Inglewood Park Cemetery, Inglewood, CA
KRON, Leonard Carothers	Corporal	18970201	Decatur, AL	19530215	Elmwood Cemetery, Birmingham, AL
KRONSCHNABEL, Alphonse Ludwig (later Lawrence)	Chauffeur	18950414	Marinette, WI	19790215	Chelan Fraternal Cemetery, Chelan, WA
KRUEGER, William Charles	Private	18940922	Ionia, MI	19740401	Unknown
KRUMMEICH, Frank A.	Private First Class	18911121	Peru, IL	19780811	Valley Memorial Park, Spring Valley, IL
KRUPP, Arthur Philip	Private	18911013	Smithton, IL	19570423	Green Mount Cemetery, Belleville, IL
KURTH, Harry Charles	Private First Class	18941030	Chicago, IL	197907	unknown
LAFFERTY, Walter Raymond	Private First Class	18900212	Pittsburgh, PA	19731201	Unknown
LAFLAMME, Frank Charles	Private	18941003	Manchester, NH	19810122	Unknown
LANDVATTER, John Gustav	Private	18870904	Helbron, Germany [Heilbronn]	19610417	Sunset Hills Memorial Park, Bellevue, WA
LANG, Frank Lawrence	Private	18950216	Randolph, OH	19750606	Saint Joseph Cemetery, Randolph, OH
LAUI, Philip P.*	Private First Class				1 /
LEAHY, Roland Joseph	Corporal	18951013	Harbour Grace Newfoundland, Canada		
LEAR, Rudolf Carl	Private	18940903	Yonkers, NY	19711109	Unknown

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
LEIDICH, Frederick Martin	Private First Class	18940501	New York, NY	196701	Green-Wood Cemetery, Brooklyn, NY
LENZ, Ralph Edgar	Private First Class	18921219	Youngstown, OH	19751007	Unknown
LEONE, Anthony	Private First Class	18890415	Foggia, Italy		
LEVAN, John Jacob	Private	18900819	Lancaster, PA	19680324	Conestoga Memorial Park, Lancaster, PA
LEWIS, Noah Milton	Private	18960130	Scranton, PA	19790317	Shady Lane Cemetery, Chinchilla, PA
LEZIN, Ben Bernard	Private	18950907	Russia	19880206	Unknown
LIGHT, Warren Batt	Private	18861215	Philadelphia, PA	19630116	Lawnview Cemetery, Rockledge, PA
LINDOW, Edward	Corporal	18901209	Houghton, MI	19710406	Evergreen Cemetery, Medford, WI
LIPPS, Leo Francis	Sergeant	18930816	Plainfield, IN	19860903	Bay Pines National Cemetery, Bay Pines, PFL
LLOYD, Harold Alvin	Corporal	18920426	Santa Barbara, CA	19811119	Santa Barbara Cemetery, Santa Barbara, CA
LOGAN, Thomas A.	Corporal	18921210	Ireland	19570217	Long Island National Cemetery, East Farmingdale, NY
LOGHRY, Robert	Major	18810227 or 18820227	Coudersport, PA or Ulysses, PA	19280120	San Francisco National Cemetery, Presidio of San Francisco, CA
LONG, Vergil Lawson	Master Signal Electrician	18930606	Enfield, IL	19510423	Odd Fellows Cemetery, Enfield, IL
LOUIS, Philip H.*	Private First Class				

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
LOVICH, Henry (originally Tankelovitz)	Private	18920818	Nistat, Russia (now Lithuania)	19690126	Unknown
MAHANAY, Stuart Cornelius	Corporal	19000304	Enon, MO	19770410	Valhalla Cemetery, Bel- Nor, MO
MANN, David Howard	Corporal	18940515	Lyons, NY	19890927	Unknown
MANTEL, Abe Edward	Private First Class	18911016	Indianapolis, IN	19570806	Unknown
MARTIN, Chester A.	Private First Class	18920211	Evansville, IN		
MARTIN, Edward F.*	Private First Class				
MARTIN, Harry J.	Sergeant	1894	New York, NY		
MASON, Earl	Private First Class	18950225	Philadelphia, PA	1961	Laurel Hill Cemetery, Philadelphia, PA
MASSEY, Perry Edward	Private First Class	18960103	Troy, NY	19621204	Unknown
MASSONNEAU, Reginald Coe	Second Lieutenant; Master Signal Electrician	18941118	Brooklyn, NY	19631102	Saint Paul's Lutheran Cemetery, Red Hook, NY
MAURER, Orlin John	Private	18960918	Rocklyn, WA	19780404	Mountain View Cemetery, Davenport, WA
MAYO, Frederick Robert	Corporal	189030724	Lowell, MA		
MAYO, Nathan C.	Private	18980513	Clarendon, AK	19440930	Shady Grove Cemetery, Clarendon, AK
MCCAIG, William J.	Private First Class	18990404	Buffalo, NY	197102	

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
MCENVOY, William J.	Private First Class	18891101	Shenandoah, PA		
MCGILL, Nathanial H.	Corporal	18910206	Red House, WV	19770128	Unknown
MCGREGOR, James. Calvert	Private	18890317	Columbia, SC	19680314	Elmwood Memorial Gardens, Columbia, SC
MCGUIRE, Leo J.*	Private				
MCINTIRYE, George M.*	Sergeant				
MCKUNE, Edmund Earl	Private	18990417	Madison, WI	19300719	San Gabriel Mission Cemetery, San Gabriel, CA
MCMAHON, Leo*	Captain				
MCPHERSON, Nolice*	Private				
MCQUOWN, Carleton Reed	Master Signal Electrician	18901010	Lumber City, PA	1965	Lumber City Cemetery, Lumber City, PA
MEEKIN, Edward Vincent	Private First Class	18940606	New Bedford, MA	19790224	Unknown
MEICHTRY, Oscar	Private First Class	18870303	Guttet, Switzerland	19721112	Holy Cross Cemetery, Culver City, CA
MEISLING, Walter Herman	Private First Class	18950630	Ionia, MI	19340613	Oak Lawn Cemetery, Sturgis, MI
MELANSON, John Louis*	Private First Class				
MENECKE, William Henry	Private First Class	18901029	Lafayette, IN	19630403	Spring Vale Cemetery, Lafayette, IN

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
MENHENICK, George V.*	Corporal				
MERRITT, Charles Henschel	Corporal	19010207	Port Jervis, NY	19781023	Cremated
MEYER, Bjarne (Byarne)	Private First Class	18960610	Trondheim, Norway	19490717	Unknown
MICHAELIS, Rotheus Gerald	Private	18950611	Ridgeway, WI	19291216	St. Joseph, MO
MIDDLETON, James Leonard	Private	18830923	Shepherdsville, KY	19680421	Walnut Ridge Cemetery, Jeffersonville, IN
MILLSPAUGH, Charles Howard	Corporal	18941217	Chicago, IL	19640129	Saint John's Lutheran Cemetery, Decatur, IL
MILNER, Edgar Leroy	Private	18950201	Ligonier, IN	19551009	Oak Park Cemetery, Ligonier, IN
MITCHELL, Everett Taylor	Private First Class	18940705	Newark, NJ	19550303	Unknown
MOELLER, Carl Henry John	Sergeant	18941018	Quincy, IL	19850206	Golden Gate National Cemetery, San Bruno, CA
MOLTER, Samuel E.	Private	18911111	Kentland, IN	19721018	Saint Joseph's Cemetery, Kentland, IN
MONTGOMERY, Hiram Alton	Cook	18950318	Brookfield, OH	19590903	Forest Lawn Memorial Cemetery, Youngstown, OH
MOORE, Palmer Marion	Private	18950502	York County, SC	19830215	Bethesda Presbyterian Church Cemetery, York, SC
MOORE, Wesley W.	Private	18970306	Moreau Township, MO	19851225	Versailles Cemetery, Versailles, MO

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
MOOREHEAD, John Gerald	Private	18950524	Remington, IN	19681001	Unknown
MORACH, Paul Ernest	Private First Class	18840322	Princeton, NB Should this be NJ	19620802	Salt Lake City Cemetery, Salt Lake City, UT
MORINE, Michael F.	Private	18930604 (some sources say 1896)	Troy, NY	197711	Saint Mary's Cemetery, Troy, NY
MORRIS, Frank	Private First Class	18910724	Salford, England	1978	Hillside Cemetery, Roslyn, PA
MORTENSEN, George	Corporal	18920523	Racine, WI	19660107	Willamette National Cemetery, Portland, OR
MOSES, Clarence Emmanuel	Private	18760226	Austin, TX	19500206	Oakwood Cemetery, Travis County, TX
MUEHLBERGER, Otto Robert	Sergeant	18960105	Fosters, OH	19520109	Miami Memorial Park, Miami, FL
MUELLER, (Moeller) Arthur W.	Private	18950429	Cleveland, OH	19830127	Brookmere Cemetery, Cleveland, OH
MULHANEY, Thomas J.	Private First Class	18950821	Milwaukee, WI	19320807	Saint Mary Catholic Cemetery and Mausoleum, Evergreen Park, IL
MUNCH, Albert Anthony	Corporal	18981210	Pittsburgh, PA		
MURPHY, Francis J.	Sergeant	18920627	Philadelphia, PA	19460108	Holy Sepulchre Cemetery, Wyndmoor, PA
MYERS, Burton Franklin	Private	18970925	Spink, SD	196611	Greenlawn Cemetery, Redfield, SD
MYERS, William Roy	Private	18890906	Brazil, IN	19681020	Graceland Memorial Park, Valparaiso, IN

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
MYRICK, Leslie Blaine	Private	18870722	Woodland, CA	19261002	Woodland Cemetery, Woodland, CA
NEHS, Victor Wilson	Private	18870728	Menominee Falls, WI	19490911	Neillsville City Cemetery, Neillsville, WI
NICHOLS, George Herbert	Private	18940507	Gas City, IN	19720404	Greenwood Cemetery, Greenwood, IN
NIEDER, Charles	Corporal	18951225	Cincinnati, OH	19710725	Pine Rest Cemetery, Foley, AL
NOAH, Joseph Oscar	Private	18960823	Lingleville, TX	19860919	Azleland Memorial Park and Mausoleum, Reno, TX
NOHL, Herman Rudolph August (later used Norman instead of Herman)	Private	18960507	Ashland, WI	19810319	Wildwood Cemetery, Sheboygan, WI
NOURSE, Clyde Hewitt (used Norris later in life)	Private First Class	18940216 (some places 1896)	Faribault, MN	19741226	Lakewood Cemetery, Minneapolis, MN
O'CONNELL, Daniel William	Corporal	18930612	Everett, MA	19730915	Unknown
ODUM, Vernon Clay	Private First Class	18921220	Brunswick, GA	19780102	Mount Harmony Memorial Gardens Cemetery, Mableton, GA
O'HANLON, Gerald John	Private	18940325	Milwaukee, WI	19681213	Holy Cross Cemetery, San Diego, CA
O'KEEFE, John Joseph	Private First Class	18971210	Baltimore, MD		
OLIVER, Walter*	Sergeant				

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
O'MALLEY, William H.	Private	18930905	Scranton, PA		
OVERTON, Lawrence Courtland	Private First Class	19000717	Atchison, KS	19720521	Fort Bliss National Cemetery, El Paso, TX
OVERTON, Stanley Everett	Private	18940202	Duluth, MN	19540914	Unknown
PALLVINY, Armand Victor	Private	18921021	Chicago, IL	19761128	Unknown
PALMER, Wallace William	Private First Class	18840601	Waycross, GA	19650520	Oconnee Hill Cemetery, Athens, GA
PARTIE, Frank Clyde	Corporal	18870822	Chicago, IL	196408	Palm Desert Memorial, Las Vegas, NV
PEASE, Lucius Valentine	Sergeant First Class	18970214	Portland, OR	19720616	Cypress Lawn Memorial Park, Colma, CA
PELGRIMS, Maurice Emil	Sergeant First Class	18970505	Antwerp, Belgium	19710716	Holy Cross Cemetery, Culver City, CA
PETERSON, Anton*	Corporal				
PETERSON, Carl Henry	Private First Class	18960104	Manistee, MI	19841213	Burwood Cemetery, Escalon, CA
PETERSON, Eugene	Sergeant	18840826	New York, New	19790905	Unknown
PETKE, David	Sergeant First Class	1897	Brooklyn, NY	19610814	Saint John Cemetery, Middle Village, NY
PIERCE, Robert	Private	18990221	Boston, MA	19730107	Unknown
PORTER, Henry Irving	Private First Class	18860824	Bridgeport, CT	19840515	Unknown
POTGETER, George L.	Private First Class	18880705	Erkove, Germany		

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
POULTERER, Joseph Clement, Jr.	Sergeant	18960618	Philadelphia, PA	19801118	Coachella Valley Public Cemetery, Coachella, CA
PRATT, Carroll Cornelius	Sergeant	18940427	North Brookfield, MA	19791008	Walnut Grove Cemetery, North Brookfield, MA
PRICE, Evan J.	Private First Class	18800725	Williamsburg, KS	1952	Mount Hope Cemetery, Williamsburg, KS
PRIFOLD, William Smith	Private	18920928	Philadelphia, PA	19381223	Hillside Cemetery, Roslyn, PA
PRINCE, Joseph John	Private	18940205	Cleveland, OH	19620909	Calvary Cemetery, Cleveland, OH
PUNCHEON, Charles W.	Sergeant	1880	Annapolis, MD	18301119	Arlington National Cemetery, Arlington, VA
PURSE, William James	Sergeant First Class	18730921	Oil City, PA	19360712	Grandview Cemetery, Johnstown, PA
PURTELL, William Arthur	Corporal	18970506	Hartford, CT	19780531	Fairview Cemetery, West Hartford, CT
PYER, Sheldon Max	Private First Class	18971007	Littleton, NH	19690315	Mount Calvary Cemetery, St. Albans, VT
RABY, Harold Ziegler	Sergeant	18990806	Philadelphia, PA	19870803	Morris Cemetery, Phoenixville, PA
RAESLY, Ellis Lawrence	Private First Class	18931001	Moorestown, PA	19651215	Long Island National Cemetery, Farmingdale, NY

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
RAFFERTY, Bernard Harry	First Lieutenant	18781225	Queenstown, Ireland	19610516	King City Cemetery, King City, CA
RAK, Oldrich	Private	18960719	Chicago, IL	19910928	Unknown
RAMSEY, Marion Livingston	Sergeant First Class	18970812	Baltimore, MD	19720522	Culpeper National Cemetery, Culpeper, VA
RAVEY, Leo Foust	Private First Class	18950416	Oil City, PA	19600820	Grove Hill Cemetery, Oil City, PA
REEDER, Gilbert Herbert	Private	18931123	Wahpeton, ND	19500928	Calvary Cemetery, Wahpeton, ND
REINHARDT, Mark Jeremiah	Private	18910707 (or 1892)	Bath, PA	196602	Florida Memorial Gardens, Rockledge, FL
REMPAS, Constantine William	Private	18901014	Mantsagra, Greece	196401	Unknown
RICHBOURG, Richard M.	Second Lieutenant	18891202	Laurel Hill, FL	19501228	Westview Cemetery, Atlanta, GA
RIECK, Charles J.	Private	18890512	Chicago, IL	197405	Unknown
RIEDELL, William G.	Private	18881018	Cleveland, OH	19740114	Brookmere Cemetery, Cleveland, OH
RIEK, Monroe Constance	Private First Class (later Chauffeur)	18930809	Hermann, MO	19610617	Jefferson City National Cemetery, Jefferson City, MO
ROBINSON, Clayton Earle	Corporal	18910817	Somerville, MA	19491015	Beverly National Cemetery, Beverly, NJ
ROUILLARD, Camille Vital	Private	18930717	Sherbrooke, Canada	19740927	Unknown

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
ROWE, Raymond Lucius	Sergeant First Class	18940707	Washington, DC		
ROWLEY, Burton Hollis	Private	18930926	Santa Ana, CA	19790618	Fairhaven Memorial Park, Santa Ana, CA
ROYCE, Harry Clyde	Private	18901124	Lakeport, NH	197303	Unknown
RUD, Paul Hanson	Private First Class	18931117	Eddy County, ND	19700131	Peace Cemetery, New Salem, ND
RUSSELL, Joseph E.*	Chauffeur				
SACKETT, David (original name Sakofsky)	Private	18960424	Kiev, Russia	19910919	Unknown
SCHAEFER, Herbert Theophil	Master Signal Electrician candidate	19000806	Milwaukee, WI	19241205	Evergreen home Cemetery, Beatrice, NEB
SCHENK, Oscar Edmond Christian	Private First Class	18940711	Shawano, WI	19410308	Memorial Park Cemetery and Crematorium, Skokie, IL
SCHIEMAN, Otto Ernest	Private	18910105	Cleveland, OH	19661130	Lutheran Cemetery, Cleveland, OH
SCHLAIJKER, Jesse (Jes) Wilhelm	Corporal	1898	At sea	19820818	Unknown
SCHLEEF, John Nicholas	Private	18940923 (or 1895)	Brooklyn, NY	196906	Unknown
SCHMALE, Arthur Henry	Private First Class	18890412	Lincoln, NE	19641101	Wyuka Cemetery, Lincoln, NE

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
SCHMALETSKY, (also seen as Schmiletzky) Martin O.	Private	18900821	Cleveland, OH	19550923	Lakeview Cemetery, Cleveland, OH
SCHNAPPER, Percy	Private	18930110	St. Louis, MO	196812	Unknown
SCHNEIDER, Robert Francis	Sergeant	18970213	Milwaukee, WI	197107	
SCHNEIDERMAN, Bennie	Private	18911001	Chicago, IL		
SCHOENFELD, Arthur Adolf	Private	18950807	Cleveland, OH	19671001	Unknown
SCHOLOSSER, Matthew Herman	Corporal	18891218	Eau Claire, WI	19780518	Forest Hill Cemetery, Knapp, WI
SCHOW, Walter George.	Private	18939829	Chicago, IL	19791003	Unknown
SCHROEDER, William E.	Private First Class	18890316	Cleveland, OH	19501231	Unknown
SCHURKENS, Henry William	Private First Class	18931103	Westphalia, KS	19820511	Mount Carmel Catholic Cemetery, Perry, OK
SCHWARTZ, Benjamin*	Private First Class				
SCHWENDEN, Carl Alvin	Corporal	18941001	New Orleans, LA	19910302	Rose Hills Memorial Park, Whittier, CA
SCHWORM, Lawrence Edwin	Corporal	18930218	Jackson, OH	19750726	Forest Hill Cemetery, Canton, OH
SEGMILLER, William Charles	Private First Class	18940426	Altoona, PA	19600527	Sylvania Hills Memorial Park, Rochester, PA

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
SEIDENSTICKER, Adolph Lewis	Private	18960130	Indianapolis, IN	19650706	Crown Hill Cemetery, Indianapolis, IN
SHAW, Kenneth Eugene	Chauffeur	18920217	Plymouth, MA	19770104	Unknown
SHUMWAY, Merlin	Private First Class	18920727	Linden, AZ	19441122	City of Mesa Cemetery, Mesa, AZ
SHUSTER, George Nauman	Sergeant	18940827	Lancaster, WI	19770125	Cedar Grove Cemetery, Notre Dame, IN
SICHELL, Max	Private	18881101	Sommerhausen, Germany	19630318	Unknown
SIMARD, Joseph Alfred Alexander	Private First Class	18900301	St. Jeanne, Canada [Saint- Jeanne-d'Arc?]	19600102	Mount Calvary Cemetery, Bennington, VT
SIMMONS, Minot Abram	Private First Class	18971021	Dorchester, MA	1938	Green Mount Cemetery, Montpelier, VT
SMITH, Frank R.*	Private First Class				
SMITH, Roy G. G.*	Private				
SMITH, Sheppard Oscard	Private	18860108	Essex, Ontario, Canada	19770202	Unknown
SOKUTIS, John Harris	Private First Class	18950815	Nelvendos, Greece		
SPERLING, John Grosvenor	Corporal	18970520	Ipswich, MA	19750628	Forest Lawn Memorial Park, Glendale, CA
SPRAGUE, Walter Von	Private First Class	18980216	Macomb, IL	19350415	Unknown
ST. JOHN, Delphis Dona	Private First Class	18961012	New Bedford, MA	19440131	St. Mary's Cemetery, New Bedford, MA

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
ST. THOMAS, Gaylord Frederick	Private First Class	18910312	Marathon County, WI	19771205	Acacia Park Cemetery, Mendota Heights, MN
STANLEY, Hugh Eaton	Private	18930228	Monmouth, IL	19600206	Cremated
STAUSS, Edwin Fred	Private	18961205	Browns, IL	19780303	Unknown
STEGMEYER, Walter J.	Corporal	18920928	Saginaw, MI	19621024	Marietta National Cemetery, Canton, GA
STEPHENS, Jacob K.	Private First Class	18950331	Brooklyn, NY	19690708	Long Island National Cemetery, East Farmingdale, NY
STEPHENS, Walter S.*	Sergeant First Class				
STERLING, George E.	Master Signal Electrician candidate	18940621	ME	19901114	Pond Grove Cemetery, Peaks Island, ME
STEWART, Harry Andrew	Private	18980209	Philadelphia, PA	19920429	Quarryville Cemetery, Quarryville, PA
STOFFLET, Claude George	Private First Class	18930507	Alburtis, PA	19820325	Grandview Cemetery, Allentown, PA
STONE, Frederick John	Private First Class	18891014	Beatrice, NE	19680307	Holy Cross Cemetery, Colma, CA
STONECIPHER, Joseph Edgar	Private	18951205	Mineral, KS	19731015	Resthaven Cemetery, West Des Moines, IA
STRAUP, Wesley Charles (but also seen as Charles Wesley)	Private First Class	18960708	Palmerton, PA	19600310	Towamensing Cemetery, Palmerton, PA
STROH, George	Sergeant	18990508	South Dakota	19750319	Unknown

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
SUMMER, Ernest Leslie	Private First Class	18881105	Keene, NH	19880610	Unknown
SUNKUS, Walter Joseph	Private	18890121	Albany, NY	19450426	Unknown
SWARSTAD, Gorden C.*					
TAFT, Ralph George	Private First Class	18971022	Worcester, MA	19630729	Long Island National Cemetery, East Farmingdale, NY
TAUBER, Frank Robert	Cook	19800328	Oshkosh, WI	19741125	Unknown
THEIS, John Jacob	Private First Class	18910625	Parkersburg, WV	19781201	Unknown
THEOBOLD, Gustave Nicolaus	Private	18930425	Wallerfangen, Germany	19440803	Oakwood Cemetery, Chicago, IL
THIEL, Carl Franklin	Private First Class	18890405	Altoona, IA	198110	Highland Memory Gardens, Des Moines, IA
THOMAS, Arthur C.*	Private First Class				
THOMAS, Martin B.*	Corporal				
THOMPSON, Ernest Aubrey	Captain	188811	Colorado Springs, CO		Unknown
THOMSON, Harry Maurice	Sergeant First Class	18950210	New Haven, CT	19400317	Whitneyville Cemetery, Hamden, CT
TOLAND, Patrick J.	Private First Class	19001019	Boston, MA		
TOMLINSON, James Harrison	Private First Class	18871029	Gibson City, IL	19400313	Drummer Township Cemetery, Gibson City, IL

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
TONG, Myron Alfred	Master Signal Electrician	189500728	Stapleton, NY	19500722	Blue Hill Cemetery, Braintree, MA
TRAVELLA, Eugene	Private First Class	1901	New York		
TROIANO, Joseph	Corporal	18931006	Barri, Italy	19410331	Unknown
TUCKER, Elmonte	Private First Class	18910910	El Monte, CA	19700819	Rose Hills Memorial Park, Whittier, CA
TUDOR, Park Morton	Corporal	18960419	Sabine, WV	19610820	Sunset Memorial Park, Beckley, WV
TUGGLE, John Thomas	Corporal	18880315	Chunky, MI	19220624	Chunky Cemetery, Chunky, MI [MS?]
UPDIKE, Godfrey E.	Corporal	18960415	Jersey City, NJ	19661103	Highland Memorial Park, Ocala, FL
VAN SANTON, Edward	Private	18960821 (sometimes shows as 1897)	Platte Center, NE	19681225	Willamette National Cemetery, Portland, OR
VanderPyl, Ellis Cutler	Sergeant Major	18990108	Holliston, MA	19800113	Unknown
VANSYCKEL, Harry James	Corporal	18951223	Brooklyn, NY	19730615	Los Angeles National Cemetery, Los Angeles, CA
VERHELST, Rene Theophil	Sergeant First Class	18910423	Antwerp, Belgium	19380304	Oakview Cemetery, Royal Oak, MI
VOIGTLANDER, Henry C.	Corporal	18990119	New York, NY	19989102	Long Island National Cemetery, Farmingdale, NY
VOLTZ, Henry Charles	Corporal	18921119	Brooklyn, NY	19780117	Unknown
WALSH, Joseph J.*	Corporal				

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
WALTMAN, Frederick Henry (later Henry Frederick)	Corporal	18860911	Mena, AK	19740701	Immanuel United Church of Christ Cemetery, Newbury, KS
WARD, James J.	Private	1892-1893	Astoria, NY		
WARDLAW, Frank Hugh	Private	18940223	Cedar Springs, SC	19721123	Sharon United Methodist Church Cemetery, Abbeville, SC
WATERS, Edmund George	Corporal	18930630	Cambridge, MD	19480628	Baltimore National Cemetery, Baltimore, MD
WATKINS, Lloyd Lee	Sergeant First Class	18970312	Wexford County, MI	19630105	Fairmont Cemetery, Camden, OH
WEBER, Frank Joseph	Sergeant	18910403	Piqua, OH	19330409	Forest Hill Cemetery, Piqua, OH
WEBER, Frederick Joseph	Private	18880203	Erie, PA	19770505	Trinity Cemetery, Erie, PA
WEISE, Herman Theodore, Jr.	Private First Class	18940622	New York, NY	18920409	Unknown
WENZ, Phillip Henry	Corporal	18960525	Roxbury, MA	19630526	Brookdale Cemetery, Dedham, MA
WESTERHOLD, Henry Frank	Private First Class	18930822	Pender, NE	19641121	Unknown
WIKER, Claude Albert	Private First Class	18920110	Philadelphia, PA	19750404	Hamilton Cemetery, Decatur, MI
WILKINS, Herman Carl	Corporal	18940308	Cameron, ID	19361101	Normal Hill Cemetery, Lewiston, ID
WILLMAN, Albert Henry	Private First Class	18950628	Pittsburgh, PA	19520529	Unknown
WILSON, Jesse E.*	Sergeant First Class				

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
WINANT, Alvin Curtis, Jr.	Corporal	18880517	Port Richmond, NY	19420320	Evergreen Cemetery, West Medway, MA
WOLTERS, Ernest F.	Sergeant	18940313	Koerne, Germany	197311	Unknown
WOOD, Earle Dudley	Private First Class	18990906	Brookline, MA	196906	Pine Hill Cemetery, Brandon, VT
WORDEN, Ralph Perkins	Private First Class	18941028	Medina, OH	19530331	Spring Grove Cemetery, Medina, OH
WRIGHT, John William	Corporal	18950223	San Jose, CA	19531107	
WROE, Richard Edward, Jr.	Sergeant	18871010	Hagerstown, MD	19441117	Rose Hill Cemetery, Hagerstown, MD
YOUNG, Russell Harrison	Corporal	18890915	Saco, ME	19720627	Unknown
ZAGAT, Arthur Leo	Private	18960215	New York, NY	19490403	Cypress Hills National Cemetery, Brooklyn, NY
ZEIGLER, William Herman		18840227	Providence, RI	19560913	Oakland Cemetery, Cranston, RI
ZIMPEL, Frederick F.	Private	18910128	Frederick, SD	19761018	Arlington Public Cemetery, Arlington, MN
ZOCK, Joseph E.	Private	1893	Illinois		
ZUERCHER, Godfrey Emil	Private	18930129	Decatur, WI	19691221	Greenwood Cemetery, Brodhead, WI

# Additional Signal Corps Units

The AEF Signal Corps Radio Section did not achieve full personnel strength until late 1918. Other AEF Signal Corps units provided personnel to the Radio Section to conduct necessary signal intercept tasks in late 1917 and early 1918. The units listed below are those known and documented to have provided personnel to augment early Radio Section efforts.

#### 406th Telegraph Battalion

The 406th Telegraph Battalion was one of the twelve battalions organized in the Spring of 1917 by Bell Telephone. Company D comprised employees of the Philadelphia and Harrisburg divisions of the Bell Company and Company E was made up of employees from the Pittsburgh division. The battalion was part of the AEF Signal Corps and after August 1918 subordinate to the First Army's I Corps.

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMPANY	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
ALBER, Charles Eugene	Private First Class	D	18930324	Philadelphia, PA	19640225	St. Denis' Cemetery, Havertown, PA
CUSTER, Albert Louis	Cook	Е	18931227	Pittsburgh, PA	19660625	Lakewood Memorial Garden, Dorseyville, PA
DEVLIN, Harry Francis	Corporal	D	18931130	Jenkintown, PA	19600120	Cremeted, Holy Sepulchre, Cheltenham, PA
DREW, Clifford Harold	Corporal	Е	18881220 or 18891222	Bradford, PA	19810114	
FENNELL, George Francis	Private First Class	D	18960408	Ireland	19501001	Calvary Cemetery, Conshohocken, PA
GALLO, Tony	Corporal	Е	18920613	Crenshaw, PA	19440825	
GRINDEL, Joseph John	Private First Class	Е	18941018	Pittsburgh, PA	19660306	Most Holy Name of Jesus Cemetery, Pittsburgh, PA
HENRY, Paul A. J.	Private First Class	Е	18960728	McKeesport, PA	19640129	St. Mary's Cemetery, McKeesport, PA

NAME	FINAL RANK	COMPANY	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
LEASURE, Charles Carl	Private First Class	Е	19000217	Elwood City, , PA		
LORD, Joseph T.	Private First Class	D	18940206	Rosemont, PA	196907	St. Patrick's Cemetery, Norristown, PA
MCDONALD, Raymond John	Private First Class	Е	18950502	Fenelton, PA		
MCDONALD, William A.*		Е				
MCKAY, Almon David		Е	18940921	Titusville, PA	19821129	Kingsley Cemetery, Townville, PA
NOONE, John E.		D	1898	Pennsylvania		
PETERSON, Allan M.	Sergeant	D	18950617	Philadelphia, PA		
TRITLE, Ray C.	Sergeant	D	18891111	Ft. Loudon, PA	19521013	
WORRELL, Charles Schoff	Private	D	18971002	Media, PA	19441225	Locust Wood Memorial Park, Cherry Hill, NJ

## 319th Field Signal Battalion

The 319th Field Signal Battalion, an AEF asset, was subordinate to the First Army after August 1918. Company A, a radio company of the Battalion, was recruited from the engineering laboratories of the Western Electric Company.

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
BEAN, Dana Walter	Sergeant	18961105	Guysville, OH	19591015	New Macksburg Cemetery, Macksburg, OH
BETHKA, Otto William	Private First Class	18900330	Stewart, MN	19540314	St. Paul American Lutheran Cemetery, Stewart, MN
JOHNS, Ellsworth	Private First Class	18890415	Youngstown, OH	19500810	Oak Hill Cemetery, Youngstown, OH

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
LIEBHARDT, Henry L.*	Private First Class		West Liberty, OH		
LAMBERT, J. A.*	Private First Class				
LITTLE, Fredlock Franklin	Sergeant	18960218	Elkins, WV	19620509	Fort Rosecrans National Cemetery, San Diego, CA

### 405th Telegraph Battalion

The 405th Telegraph Battalion, like the 406th, was made up of Bell Telephone employees. This battalion comprised men from the Mountain States Bell Group. The battalion was part of the AEF Signal Corps and after August 1918 subordinate to the First Army's IV Corps.

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
DOLLARHIDE, Russel R.	Private First Class	18940828	Sterling, NE	19670904	Cypress Lawn Memorial Park, Colma, CA
KIRK, Earl Peter	Corporal	18920810	Chicago, IL	196604	
MCCARTHY, Walter Stewart	Private First Class	18961130	Walla Walla, WA	19740828	Saint Mary's Cemetery, Lake City, MN
PETERSON*	Private First Class				
PILKINTON, Spurgeon Leaman	Private First Class	18931004	Merkel, TX	19420417	Los Angeles National Cemetery, Los Angeles, CA
WALSH, Joseph F	Private First Class	18921020	Philadelphia, PA	19720705	Prescott, AZ

## 33rd Service Company

The 33rd Service Company was part of the AEF Signal Corps. One individual from this organization was briefly attached to the Radio Section in July 1918 in conjunction with delivery of a new radio tractor.

NAME	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
BYRNES,	Corporal				
Frank J.*					

#### 2nd Field Signal Battalion

The 2nd Field Signal Battalion (FSB) was part of the 1st Division and was one of the earliest signal corps units to work in France. At least nine members of the FSB supported Radio Section work however only one name is known.

NAME	FINAL Rank	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
CLAYPOOL, LeRoy	Sergeant First Class	18851001	Marshall, IL	19541015	New Robinson Cemetery, Robinson, IL

# APPENDIX A7: Native American Codetalkers

The employment of Native Americans to serve as "codetalkers" was an unplanned, impromptu effort to provide better communication security for combat troops using telephones. Recent scholarship has expanded our knowledge of this effort but it seems likely that we do not know all the names of those who participated in codetalking during World War I.

NAME	TRIBE	FINAL RANK	BIRTH DATE	BIRTHPLACE	DIED	BURIAL LOCATION
ADAIR, George Washington	Cherokee	Cook	18870524	Braggs, Indian Territory (now OK)	19471008	Nowata Memorial Cemetery, Nowata, OK
ATCHAVIT, CALVIN NAHOTO	Comanche	Private	18930620	Indian Territory (near Randlett, OK)	19431009	Highland Cemetery, Lawton, OK
BIG THUNDER, ROBERT	Winnebago (Ho- Chunk)	Private First Class	1892	Hatley, WI	1954	Native American Church Cemetery, Wittenburg, WI
BILLY, Albert	Choctaw	Private First Class	18871008	Howe, Indian Territory (now OK)	19590529	Vaughn Memorial Cemetery, Gilmore, OK
BLUE EARTH, Richard	Sioux	Corporal	18941023	Cannon Ball, ND	19181011	Saint Elizabeth's Catholic Cemetery, Cannon Ball, ND
BOBB, Mitchell	Choctaw	Private	18950107	Fowlersville, Indian Territory (now OK)	192112	
BROWN, Victor	Choctaw	Corporal	189002	near Goodwater, Indian Territory (now OK)		

CARTERBY, Ben	Choctaw	Private First Class	18911211	Battiest, Indian Territory (now OK)	19530206	Nashoba Cemetery, Nashoba, , OK
CLARK, GEORGE	Comanche	Private	18960102		19440806	Deyo Mission Cemetery near Lawton, OK
COLBERT, Benjamin Jr. (possible codetalker)	Choctaw					
COWOOP, GILBERT PAHDI	Comanche	Private	18950604	Lawton, OK	19620202	Deyo Mission Cemetery near Lawton, OK
DAVENPORT, George Edwin	Choctaw	Private First Class	18870423	Antlers, Indian Territory (now OK)	19500417	Antlers City Cemetery, Antlers, OK
DAVENPORT, Joseph Harvey	Choctaw	Private	18920222	Finley, Indian Territory (now OK)	19230423	Davenport Family Cemetery on the Tucker Ranch, OK
DURANT, JOSEPH				Stigler, OK		
EDWARDS, James (Jimpson) Morrison	Choctaw	Corporal	18981006	Golden or Glover, Indian Territory (now OK)	19621013	James- Folsom Cemetery, Le Flore County, OK
FRAZIER, Tobias William	Choctaw	Corporal	18920807	Golden or Spencerville, Indian Territory, (now OK)	19751122	Rattan Cemetery, Rattan, OK
GRASS, Albert	Lakota	Private	18970207	Standing Rock Reservation, ND	19180718	Saint Elizabeth's Catholic Cemetery, Cannon Ball, ND

HAMPTON, Benjamin Wilburn	Choctaw	Private	18920530	Bennington, Indian Territory (now OK)	19630415	Old Bennington Presbyterian Church Cemetery, Bennington, OK
IRON ELK, Willie* (a.k.a. Willie Iron Plucks Porcupine)	Sioux					
JOHNSON, Noel	Choctaw	Corporal	18940825	Smithville, Indian Territory (now OK)	19191119	Near Cove, AR
LEADER, Otis W.	Choctaw	Corporal	18820326	Near Citra or Calvin, Indian Territory (now OK)	19610326	Coalgate Cemetery, Coalgate, OK
LONGTAIL, JOHN H.	Winnebago (Ho- Chunk)	Private	18940529	Portage, WI	19441218	Mission Cemetery, Wittenburg, WI
LOUIS, Solomon Bond*	Choctaw	Corporal	18990422	Hochatown, Indian Territory (now OK)	19720219	Homers Chapel Cemetery, Boswell, OK
MAYTUBBY, Pete	Choctaw	Corporal	18920926	Reagan, Indian Territory (now OK), OK	19640124	Tishomingo City Cemetery, Tishomingo, OK
NAHQUADDY, EDWARD ALBERT	Comanche	Private	189110 or 189410	Walters, OK	18741212	Walters Cemetery, Walters, OK
NELSON (POSSIBLY WILSON), Jeff*	Choctaw			Kullituklo, Indian Territory (now OK)		
OKLAHOMBI, Joseph	Choctaw	Private First Class	18940501	Bokchito or Alikchi, Indian Territory (now OK)	19600413	Yashau Cemetery, Broken Bow, OK
TABBYTOSAVIT, SAMUEL	Comanche	Private	18960526		19700320	Walters Cemetery, Walters, OK
TAYLOR, Robert*	Choctaw	Private First Class				,
VEACH, Charles Walter	Choctaw	Captain	18840518	Blue County, Indian Territory (now near Durant, OK)	19661013	Highland Cemetery, Durant, OK
WILSON, Calvin*	Choctaw	Corporal	18950625	Eagletown or Goodwater,	19720208	Panki Bok Presbyterian

	Indian Territory (now OK)	Church, near Eagletown,
		OK

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> William E. Moore, "The Crisis of St. Mihiel," The American Legion Weekly 4, no. 23 (June 9, 1922): 7-8, 26.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "Report on Occupations" (vol. 4), *Report of the Thirteenth Census* (Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1913), 53, 57, 93.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Records of the G2A6, NARA CP, RG 120, Entry 105. Draft cards and other vital records concerning Daney, Thunder, and Coursolle consulted on Ancestry.com.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Rebecca Robbins Raines, *Getting the Message Through: A Branch History of the U.S. Army Signal Corps.* (Washington, DC: Center of Military History, 1996), 184; Emmett J. Scott, *Scott's Official History of The American Negro in the World War* (Chicago: Homewood Press, c. 1919), 63; Jonathan Sutherland, *African Americans at War: An Encyclopedia*, vol. 1 (Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-Clio, 2004), 464.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Post War Transition Period, The Army Security Agency, 1945-1948, accessed January 17, 2019, https://www.nsa.gov/news-features/declassified-documents/army-security-agency/assets/files/asa-history-1945-1948-post-war-transition.pdf.